



# Bavaria: Statistics 2020



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## Explanation of symbols

- 0 less than half of 1 in the last digit occupied, but more than zero
- no figures or magnitude zero
- / no data because the numerical value is not sufficiently reliable
- numerical value unknown or not to be disclosed
- ... data will be available later
- x cell blocked for logical reasons
- () limited informational value because the numerical value is of limited statistical reliability
- p provisional numerical value
- r corrected numerical value
- s estimated numerical value
- D average
- △ corresponds to

## About us

### Bavaria: Statistics 2020

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**Publication frequency:** annually

**Deadline for publication:** 30 November 2020

### Office in charge of publishing, printing and distribution

Bayerisches Landesamt für Statistik  
Nürnbergger Straße 95  
90762 Fürth

### Picture credits

Bayerisches Landesamt für Statistik

### Paper

Printed on environmentally friendly paper bleached without chlorine

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## Abbreviations

€	euro
EU	European Union
ALC	association of local councils
ha	hectare (10,000 m <sup>2</sup> )
hl	hectolitres (100 litres)
mill.	million
%	percent
km <sup>2</sup>	square kilometre
m <sup>2</sup>	square metre
pcs.	piece
TJ	10 <sup>12</sup> Joules
t	tonne

### Order number

Z21011 202000

### Price

Single issue free of charge (plus delivery charges)  
PDF-file free of charge

### Distribution

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# Free State of Bavaria including administrative districts, independent cities and counties

Territorial status: 31 December 2019



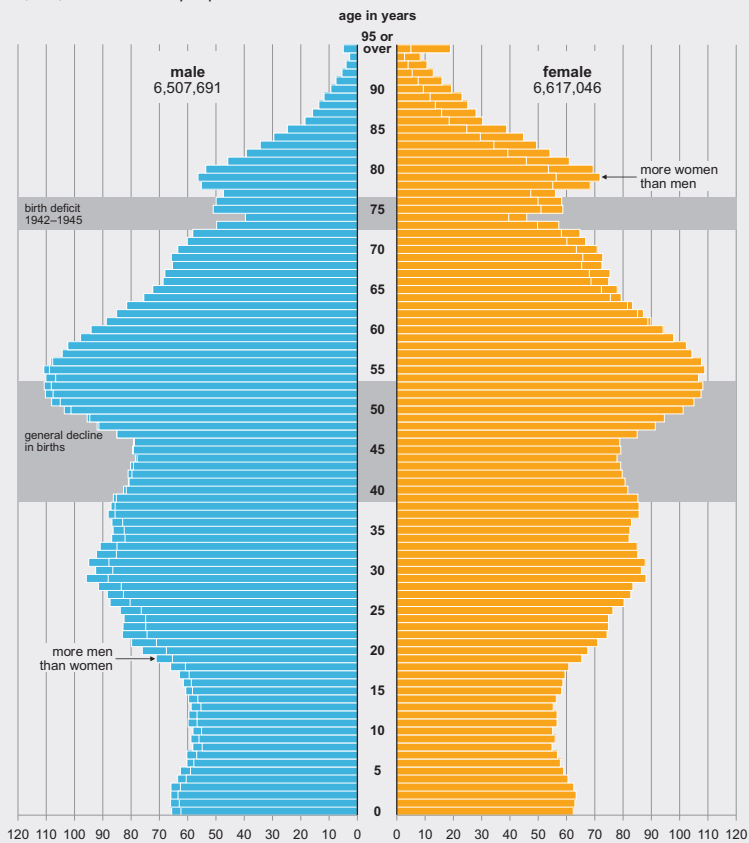
Area and population	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Area on 31 December	km <sup>2</sup>	70,548	70,550	70,542
Population on 31 December	quantity	12,230,255	12,538,696	13,124,737
of which male	quantity	5,974,283	6,158,439	6,507,691
of which married <sup>1</sup>	quantity	5,474,486	5,183,925	5,755,538
of which aged				
unter 6 years	%	6.2	5.1	5.8
6 to under 15 years	%	10.1	8.7	7.9
15 to under 18 years	%	3.2	3.2	2.8
18 to under 25 years	%	7.8	8.4	7.8
25 to under 30 years	%	6.2	6.1	6.5
30 to under 40 years	%	17.3	12.4	13.3
40 to under 50 years	%	14.4	17.0	12.7
50 to under 65 years	%	18.6	19.5	22.7
65 years or over	%	16.2	19.5	20.5
including foreigners	1,000	1,132	1,191	1,780
Population per km <sup>2</sup>	quantity	173	178	186
Private households <sup>2</sup>	1,000	5,521	6,065	6,479
of which one-person households	1,000	1,946	2,412	2,715
multi-person households	1,000	3,575	3,653	3,765
of which 2 people	1,000	1,759	1,956	2,074
3 or more people	1,000	1,816	1,697	1,690
Average household size	people	2.2	2.1	2.0

1 2019 including people in civil partnership

2 Results of the microcensus.

# Age structure of the population on 31 December 2019 by sex in thousands

13,124,737 number of people in total



1880

1925

1950

1980



Population dynamics	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Marriages <sup>1</sup>	quantity	63,038	59,092	68,501
Marriages per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	5.2	4.7	5.2
Divorces <sup>2</sup>	quantity	27,250	26,807	22,317
Divorces per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	2.2	2.1	1.7
Live births	quantity	120,765	105,251	128,227
Live births per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	9.9	8.4	9.8
Deaths	quantity	118,846	123,089	134,313
Deaths per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	9.8	9.8	10.3
Surplus of births or deaths respectively (-)	quantity	1,919	-17,838	-6,086
Immigration across the state border	quantity	289,307	258,314	395,692
Emigration across the state border	quantity	215,938	212,699	337,144
Immigration surplus	quantity	73,369	45,615	58,548
Naturalisations	quantity	20,622	12,021	20,977

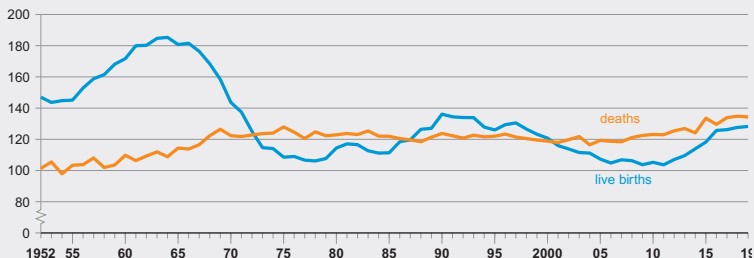
1 2019 including same sex marriages.

2 2019 including same sex divorces.



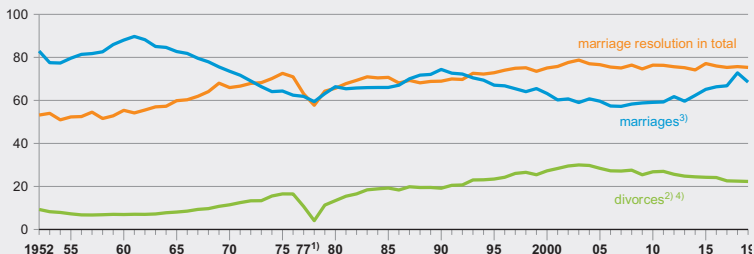
## Live births and deaths since 1952

in thousands



## Marriages and divorces since 1952

in thousands



<sup>1)</sup> Year of the marriage law reform.

<sup>2)</sup> In connection with the complete revision of the order on the collection of statistical data in family matters as of 1 September 2009 in the course of the Voluntary Jurisdiction Reform Act and the conversion of the branch office automation system at the reporting offices, the divorce statistics of 2009 in Bavaria are expected to show an under-recording of an estimated 1,900 cases.

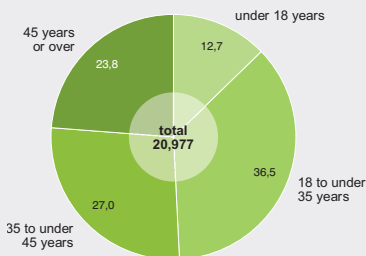
<sup>3)</sup> From the 2018 reporting year including same sex marriages and from the 2019 reporting year including marriages of people of diverse sex.

<sup>4)</sup> 2019 including same sex divorces.

## Naturalisations 2019

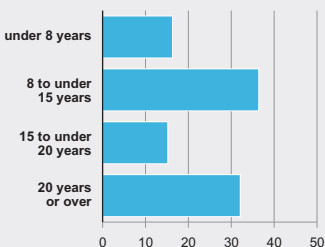
by age

in percent



by duration of stay

in percent



Public healthcare	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Professional doctors in private practice on 31 December <sup>1</sup>	quantity	21,417	24,478	27,860
Professional dentists in private practice on 31 December <sup>2</sup>	quantity	8,323	9,924	11,661
Public pharmacies on 31 December	quantity	3,431	3,430	3,073
Hospitals on 31 December	quantity	406	373	354 <sup>5</sup>
hospital beds <sup>3</sup>	quantity	83,484	75,789	76,226 <sup>5</sup>
full-time doctors	quantity	16,740	22,747	30,256 <sup>5</sup>
nurses	quantity	61,836	62,171	69,677 <sup>5</sup>
Deaths caused by ... per 100,000 inhabitants				
Diseases of the circulatory system in total <sup>4</sup>	quantity	467.0	412.1	384.2 <sup>5</sup>
Malignant neoplasms	quantity	243.6	244.1	242.3 <sup>5</sup>
Diseases of the respiratory system	quantity	59.4	67.4	76.9 <sup>5</sup>
Diseases of the digestive system	quantity	45.7	49.9	46.9 <sup>5</sup>
Accidents of all kinds	quantity	24.9	18.2	34.1 <sup>5</sup>
Suicide	quantity	16.1	14.1	12.8 <sup>5</sup>

1 Figures of the Bayerische Landesärztekammer (Bavarian State Medical Association) from 2000.

2 Figures of the Bayerische Landeszahnärztekammer (Bavarian State Dental Association) from 2000; these membership statistics have been revised and may therefore differ from previous publications.

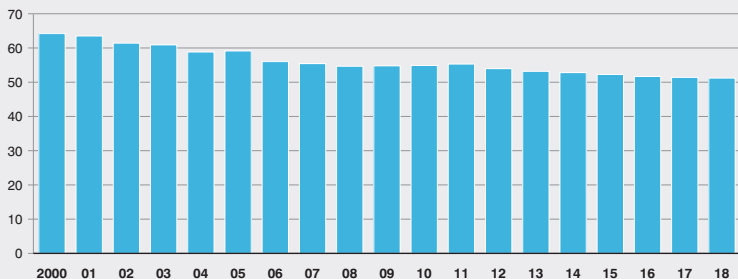
3 Annual average in each case.

4 Due to the revision of the classification of causes of death the definition of these items has changed several times.

5 Values of the year 2018.

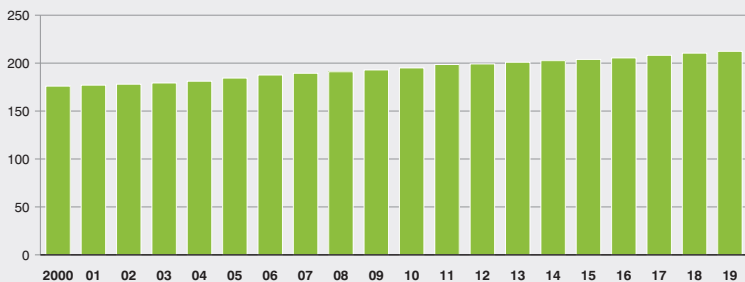
## Beds set up in general hospitals since 2000

per 10,000 inhabitants



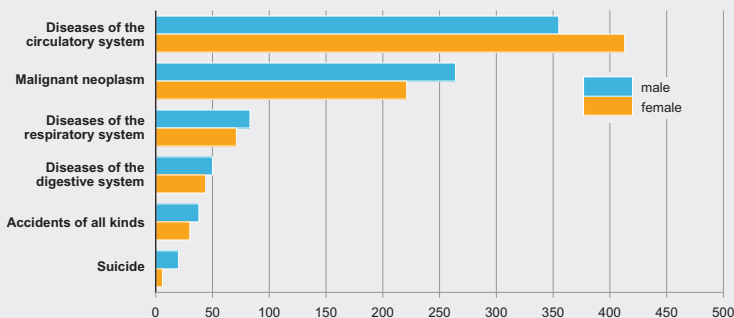
## Doctors in private practice since 2000

per 100,000 inhabitants



## Mortality 2018 by selected causes of death

Deaths per 100,000 inhabitants of one sex



Education and culture		Unit	2000	2010	2019
Day childcare on 1 March	places	quantity	368,504 <sup>1</sup>	501,565	639,208
	children in care	quantity	368,422 <sup>1</sup>	461,177	579,092
Volksschulen <sup>2</sup> on 1 October	schools	quantity	2,858	3,166	3,294
	schoolchildren	quantity	858,128	665,334	637,550
	teaching staff	quantity	48,088	44,185	39,650
Realschulen <sup>3</sup> on 1 October	schools	quantity	335	368	379
	schoolchildren	quantity	166,902	242,516	21,198
	teaching staff	quantity	10,194	14,271	15,448
Gymnasien <sup>4</sup> on 1 October	schools	quantity	400	413	431
	schoolchildren	quantity	322,056	387,761	311,212
	teaching staff	quantity	21,779	26,367	25,134
Berufsschulen <sup>5</sup> on 20 October	schools	quantity	235	228	229 <sup>7</sup>
	schoolchildren	quantity	298,008	285,106	274,947 <sup>7</sup>
	teaching staff	quantity	8,195	8,068	8,914 <sup>7</sup>
Total number of students in higher education <sup>6</sup>		quantity	213,301	287,432	394,144
of which universities		quantity	150,814	189,270	245,215
art colleges		quantity	3,046	3,299	3,535
universities of applied sciences (including universities of administrative sciences)		quantity	58,788	94,277	144,862

1 Early years childcare (Kindergarten) only.

2 Schools including years 1–9 (from 2012 primary schools and schools including years 5–9 or 5–10 but excluding Gymnasien)

3 Secondary schools including years 5–10 (excluding Gymnasien). Including Realschulen for special educational needs.

4 Grammar schools (years 5–13)

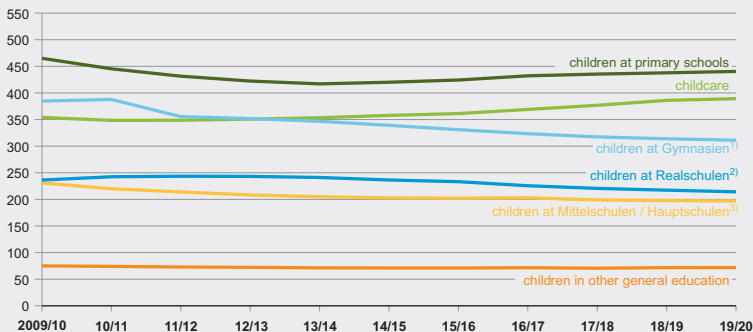
5 Vocational schools. Up to and including 2002 data as of 15 October; including Berufsschulen for special educational needs.

6 In the winter semester; including double enrolment. WS 2018/19 preliminary results.

7 Values of the year 2018.

Administration of justice		Unit	2000	2010	2019
Total number of final convictions		quantity	145,903	125,229	121,250
of which adults		quantity	120,749	102,980	106,517
young people aged 18–20		quantity	15,529	12,831	9,480
young people aged 14–17		quantity	9,625	9,418	5,253
of which convictions for road traffic offences		quantity	43,798	29,801	29,677
convictions excluding road traffic offences		quantity	102,105	95,428	91,573

## Childcare and schoolchildren since 2009/10 in thousands

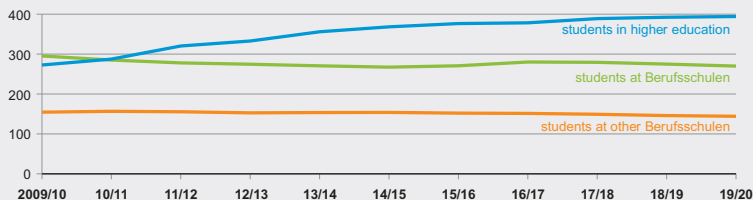


<sup>1)</sup> Grammar schools (years 5–13).

<sup>2)</sup> Secondary schools (years 5–10 excluding grammar schools).

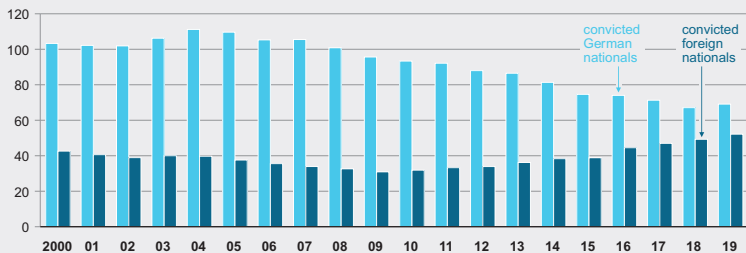
<sup>3)</sup> Secondary schools (years 5–9 or 5–10 excluding grammar schools).

## Students at Berufsschulen\* and in higher education since 2009/10 in thousands



\* Vocational schools.

## Convicted people since 2000 in thousands



Employment	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Total of people in work <sup>1</sup>	1,000	5,879	6,358	7,076
of which male	1,000	3,308	3,452	3,783
female	1,000	2,571	2,906	3,293
of which aged				
under 25 years	%	12.7	11.8	10.2
25 to under 40 years	%	39.7	31.0	31.2
40 to under 65 years	%	46.2	55.0	55.4
65 years or over	%	1.4	2.2	3.2
By professional status				
Self-employed	1,000	682	769	693
Unpaid family workers	1,000	100	72	30
Employees	1,000	5,097	5,518	6,353
Activity rate <sup>2</sup>				
total	%	50.9	53.1	56.0
male	%	58.5	58.8	60.3
female	%	43.7	47.7	51.7
Foreign workers in employment <sup>3</sup>	1,000	344	363	879
Unemployed people <sup>4</sup>	quantity	339,537	299,448	211,965
Unemployment rate <sup>4,5</sup>	%	6.3	4.5	2.8
Total of jobs registered <sup>4</sup>	quantity	89,588	50,333	125,827
People on a job retention scheme <sup>4</sup>	quantity	7,146	89,750	25,726

1 Results of the microcensus.

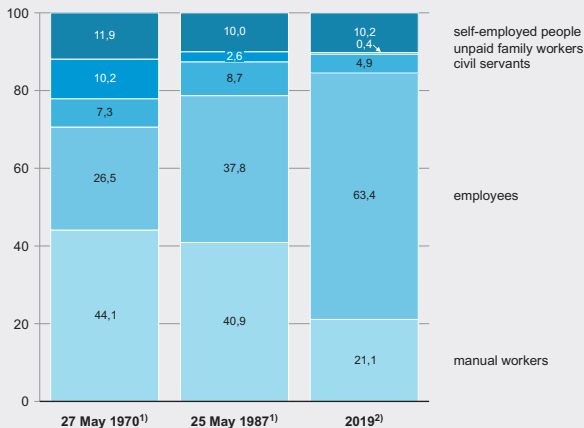
2 Proportion of all economically active people within the total population.

3 Employees subject to social insurance contributions on 30 June.

4 Annual average in each case.

5 Unemployed people as a percentage of the employed civilian labour force or, from 2003, as a percentage of all civilian labour force.

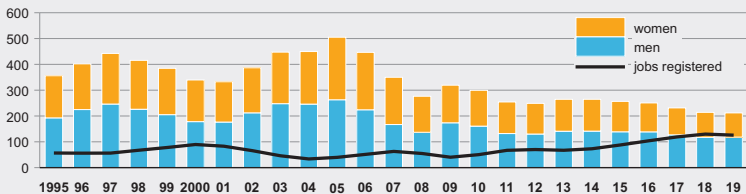
## People in work 1970, 1987 and 2019 by occupational status in percent



1) Census.

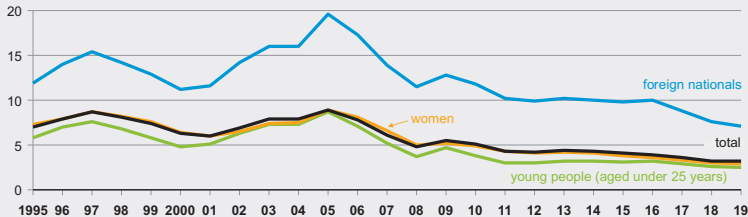
2) Microcensus, people in work excluding people in training.

## Unemployed people and jobs registered since 1995\* in thousands



\* Annual averages.

## Unemployment rate since 1995\* in percent



\* Annual averages; percentage of unemployed people as compared with total of employed civilian labour force or as a percentage of the respective part of employed civilian labour force.

Agriculture and forestry	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Agricultural holdings with an agricultural area used (AAU) of 2 ha minimum; from 2010: all agricultural holdings including an AAU of	quantity	149,057 <sup>1</sup>	97,735	86,080
2 to under 5 ha/ from 2010 under 5 ha	quantity	23,112	4,035	2,990
5 to under 10 ha	quantity	29,684	17,435	16,240
10 to under 20 ha	quantity	38,317	27,334	22,280
20 to under 50 ha	quantity	44,918	30,968	25,350
50 to under 100 ha	quantity	11,050	13,906	13,740
100 ha or over	quantity	1,976	4,057	5,490
Agricultural area used total	1,000 ha	3,279	3,137	3,105
of which permanent pasture	1,000 ha	1,169	1,071	1,079
arable land	1,000 ha	2,092	2,052	2,012
including cornfields	1,000 ha	1,216	1,168	1,085
Crop harvest (with grain maize and Corn-Cob-Mix)	1,000 t	7,667	7,274	7,857
Potato harvest	1,000 t	2,417	1,648	1,673
Sugar beet harvest	1,000 t	5,183	4,253	5,590
Vegetable harvest	1,000 t	373	487	637
Fruit harvest in commercial fruit production (tree fruit only)	1,000 t	49	38	49
Grape must harvest	1,000 hl	480	354	343
Livestock <sup>2</sup>				
Cattle	1,000	3,977	3,356	3,013
including dairy cows	1,000	1,416	1,244	1,128
Pigs	1,000	3,731	3,654	3,062
Sheep	1,000	479	388	262
Cow's milk production <sup>3</sup>	1,000 t	7,650	7,759	8,386
Total slaughter quantity <sup>4</sup>	1,000 t	868	847	781
of which beef (excluding veal)	1,000 t	366	314	324
pork	1,000 t	493	528	454
poultry meat <sup>5</sup>	1,000 t	63	138	198
Production of table eggs <sup>6</sup>	mill. pcs.	921	844	1,050

1 1999 figure.

2 3 May 2000, 1 March 2010, 3 November 2019

3 From 2010 figures of the Federal Agency for Agriculture and Food. 2010 cow, goat, sheep and buffalo milk.

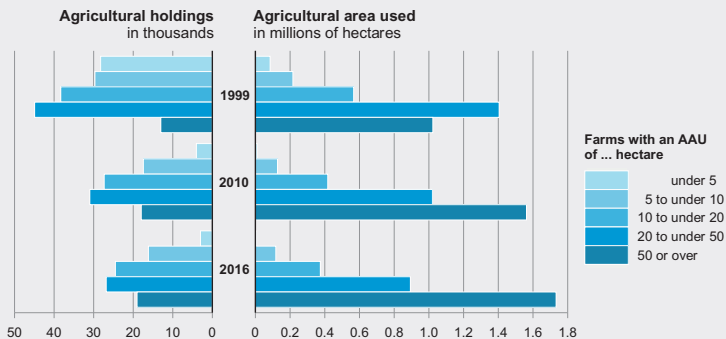
4 Meat production from commercial slaughtering (excluding poultry meat) of animals of domestic and foreign origin.

5 From 2010 figures of the Federal Statistical Office; all poultry slaughterhouses with approval in accordance with EC hygiene legislation. Until 2009 poultry slaughterhouses with a slaughtering capacity of 2,000 animals minimum per month.

6 In companies with 3,000 places for hens minimum excluding poultry breeding and reproduction.

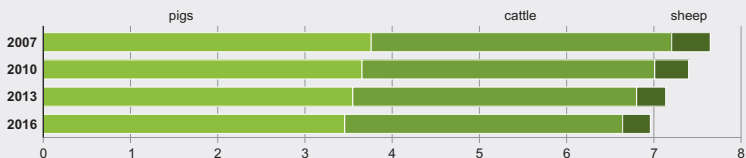


## Structure of agricultural holdings 1999, 2010\* und 2016\* by size classes of agricultural area used (AAU)

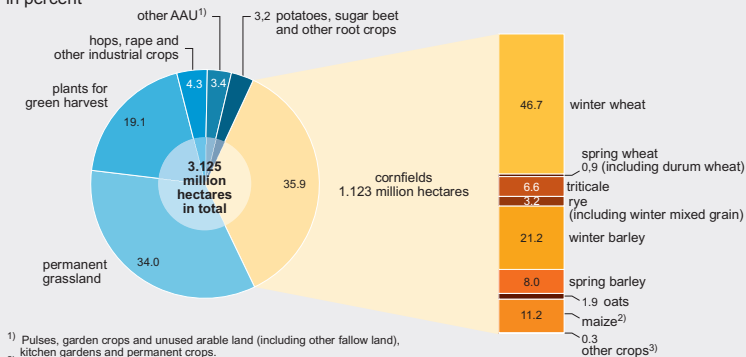


\* From 2010 agricultural holdings will only be registered from 5 ha AAU or from other minimum units defined in the Agricultural Statistics Act (e.g. from 0.30 ha of special crops).

## Livestock\* 2007, 2010, 2013 und 2016 in millions of animals



## Agricultural area used (AAU) 2016 in percent



<sup>1)</sup> Pulses, garden crops and unused arable land (including other fallow land), kitchen gardens and permanent crops.

<sup>2)</sup> Grain maize (including corn-cob mix); silage maize for fodder crops.

<sup>3)</sup> Summer mixed cereals and other cereals for grain production.

The graphs are based on data of full surveys, and therefore the most recent year available is 2016.

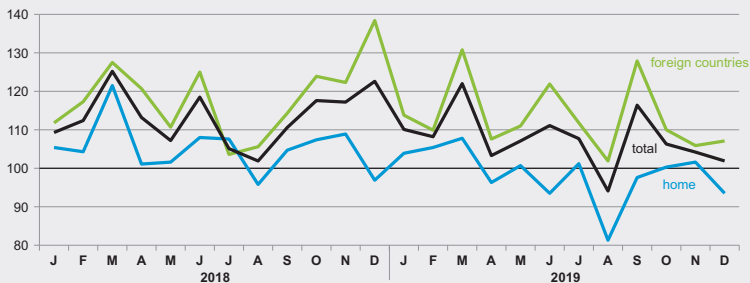
Manufacturing industry	Unit	2000	2010	2019
<b>Manufacturing, mining and quarrying<sup>1</sup></b>				
Companies	quantity	8,057	7,134	7,621
Total number of workers	quantity	1,207,466	1,138,089	1,329,466
including				
intermediate goods producers	quantity	x	395,391	472,876
capital goods producers	quantity	x	517,761	615,573
durable goods producers	quantity	x	41,955	43,065
consumer goods producers	quantity	x	181,099	195,976
Gross fees	mill. €	43,038	48,083	71,691
Total turnover (excluding VAT)	mill. €	246,619	309,984	381,868
including				
intermediate goods producers	mill. €	x	84,336	105,534
capital goods producers	mill. €	x	170,458	216,644
durable goods producers	mill. €	x	•	•
consumer goods producers	mill. €	x	36,130	43,370
including foreign sales	%	40.3	51.4	54.3
<b>Construction industry (all companies)</b>				
Companies end of June	quantity	15,408	13,446	13,414
People working at the end of June	quantity	180,788	128,541	165,128
Hours worked in June	1,000	18,868	14,519	16,256
Pay in June	mill. €	395	306	499
Construction turnover in the previous year (excluding VAT)	mill. €	17,475	15,491	25,290
<b>Energy Industry</b>				
Total of final energy consumption	TJ	1,371,207	1,404,879	1,423,502 <sup>2</sup>
including consumption of				
coals	TJ	24,852	16,807	16,527 <sup>2</sup>
petroleum products	TJ	732,527	618,889	626,265 <sup>2</sup>
gases	TJ	279,478	300,011	287,994 <sup>2</sup>
electricity	TJ	260,382	296,338	278,786 <sup>2</sup>
other energy sources	TJ	73,966	172,833	213,931 <sup>2</sup>

1 Mining and manufacturing (including craft industries) of enterprises with 20 or more workers. For companies, workers monthly average. From 2007 as of September. From 2009 according to Classification of Economic Activities 2008.

2 Values of the year 2017.

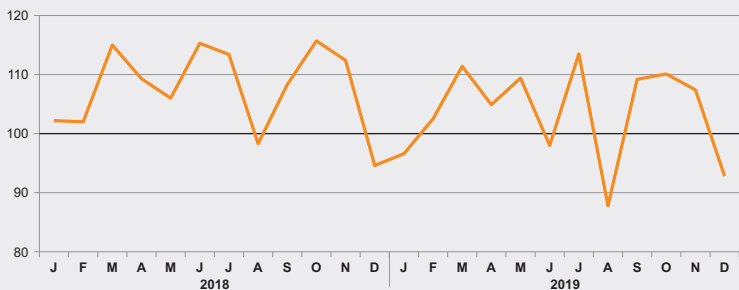
## New orders for manufacturing in 2018 and 2019

Volume Index, 2015 = 100



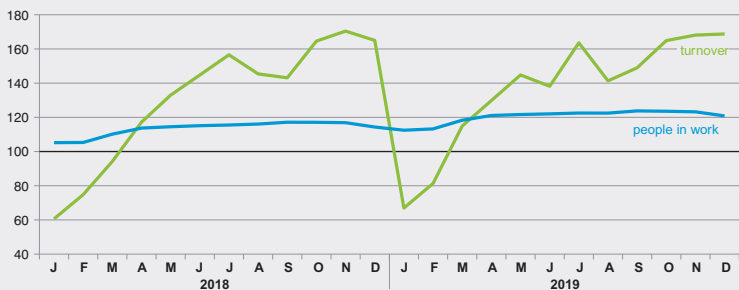
## Manufacturing, mining and quarrying 2018 and 2019

Index by calendar month, 2015 = 100



## Turnover\* and people employed in construction in 2018 and 2019

monthly average, 2015 = 100



\* Construction turnover; excluding VAT.

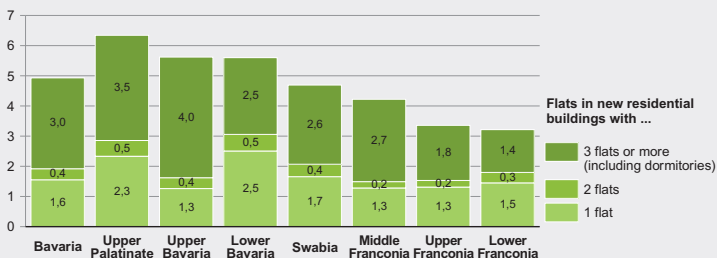
Construction and housing	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Residential buildings completed (new constructions) <sup>1</sup>	quantity	38,190	17,392	23,875
of which buildings with one flat	quantity	29,792	14,518	18,682
two flats	quantity	5,177	1,520	2,175
three or more flats <sup>1</sup>	quantity	3,211	1,354	3,018
Total of completed flats	quantity	74,366	33,137	59,779
of which flats with 1 or 2 rooms	quantity	6,035	3,979	15,526
3 or 4 rooms	quantity	24,062	9,987	21,823
5 rooms or more	quantity	44,269	19,171	22,430
Total of residential buildings on 31 December <sup>2</sup>	quantity	2,687,868	2,934,602	3,087,722
Total of flats on 31 December <sup>3</sup>	quantity	5,577,859	6,027,400	6,487,618
of which flats with 1 or 2 rooms	quantity	527,518	562,588	894,873
3 or 4 rooms	quantity	2,484,597	2,616,670	2,671,610
5 rooms or more	quantity	2,565,744	2,848,142	2,921,135

1 Including dormitories.

2 2019 including dormitories.

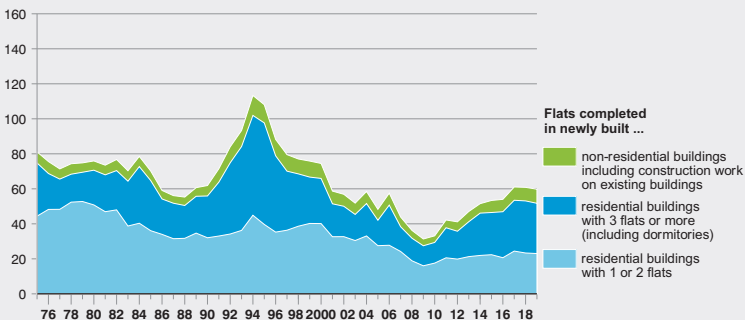
2 2019 including flats indormitories.

## Building permits for dwellings\* in administrative districts 2019 per 1,000 inhabitants\*\*



\* Including flats under the permit exemption procedure.  
\*\* Residents as of December 31, 2019, based on the 2011 census.

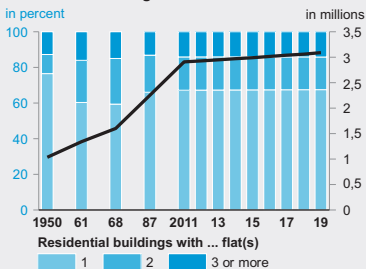
## Flats\* completed since 1975 in thousands



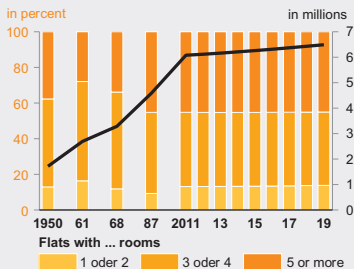
\* Including flats under the permit exemption procedure.

## Total\* of residential buildings and dwellings since 1950

### Residential buildings



### Flats



\* Results of the census of buildings and housing of 1950, 1961, 1968 and 25 May 1987; from 2011 updating of the inventory on the basis of the final results of the 2011 census of buildings and housing.

Trade and hospitality	Unit	2000	2010	2019
<b>Foreign trade (preliminary results for 2019)</b>				
Total exports <sup>1</sup>	mill. €	92,878	144,011	189,916
of which goods of the food industry	mill. €	4,712	7,044	9,711
goods of the business economy	mill. €	88,166	135,008	176,187
of which raw materials	mill. €	714	904	858
semi-finished goods	mill. €	3,245	6,307	7,137
finished goods	mill. €	84,207	127,798	168,192
of which Europe	mill. €	64,010	94,268	122,427
including EU countries <sup>2</sup>	mill. €	48,709	81,603	108,516
Africa	mill. €	1,531	2,817	2,890
America	mill. €	15,517	18,474	27,429
Asia	mill. €	11,070	26,988	35,458
Australia and Oceania	mill. €	718	1,437	1,683
miscellaneous <sup>3</sup>	mill. €	•	27	28
Total imports <sup>1</sup>	mill. €	85,034	129,429	189,965
of which goods of the food industry	mill. €	4,366	7,096	10,004
goods of the business economy	mill. €	80,668	117,070	169,629
of which raw materials	mill. €	5,056	14,677	13,938
semi-finished goods	mill. €	5,397	5,474	6,430
finished goods	mill. €	70,216	96,919	149,261
of which Europe	mill. €	55,229	86,021	132,753
including EU countries <sup>2</sup>	mill. €	36,765	72,393	116,295
Afrika	mill. €	3,341	3,886	4,770
America	mill. €	9,695	10,540	13,468
Asia	mill. €	16,642	28,764	38,615
Australia and Oceania	mill. €	118	219	197
miscellaneous <sup>3</sup>	mill. €	•	0	161
<b>Tourism<sup>4</sup></b>				
Beds available in tourist accommodation	quantity	557,465	559,833	579,427
Guest arrivals	1,000	23,827	28,289	40,011
of which foreign guests	1,000	4,844	6,496	10,070
Overnight stays	1,000	78,178	77,877	100,911
of which foreign guests	1,000	10,167	13,472	20,899

1 Including returned goods, replacement deliveries etc.

2 Total number of EU member states at the time indicated: 2000: 15, 2010: 27, 2019: 28.

3 Ship and aircraft requirements, countries not identified, etc.

4 Subsequently results for tourist accommodation of 9 or more beds and for campsites of three or more pitches (from 2017: 10 or more beds or pitches) 1990 and 2000 campsites revised. Beds available as of 30 June (beds excluding campsites).

## Imports and exports\* 2019 by major countries

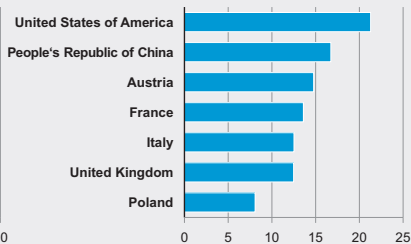
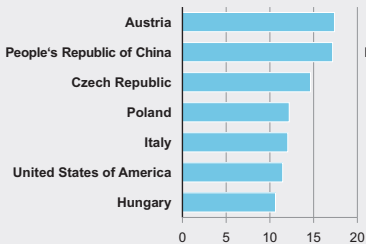
in billions of euros

### Import by country of origin

Share in total imports: 50.3 %

### Export by countries of destination

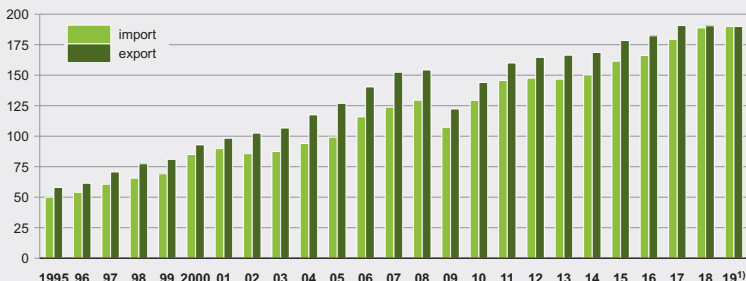
Share in total exports: 52.4 %



\* Preliminary results.

## External trade developments since 1995

in billions of euros

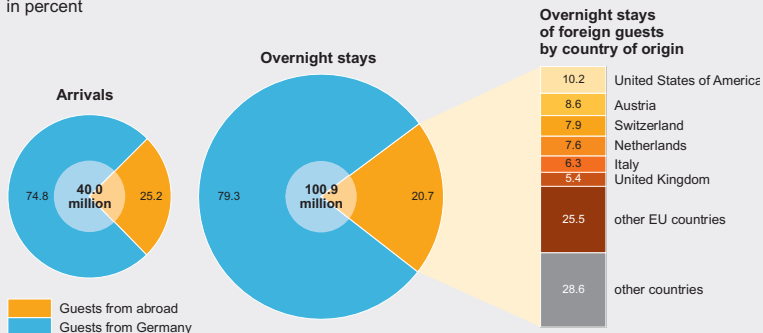


<sup>1)</sup> Preliminary results.

## Guest arrivals and overnight stays in tourist accommodation and campsites\* 2019

by country of origin of guests

in percent



\* Tourist accommodation of ten or more beds (including campsites of ten or more pitches).

Traffic	Unit	2000	2010	2019
<b>Road Traffic</b>				
Number of motor vehicles on 1 January <sup>1</sup>	1,000	8,516	8,630	10,328
including passenger cars and estate cars <sup>2</sup>	1,000	6,774	6,863	8,097
per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	556	549	617
total motorbikes <sup>3</sup>	1,000	651	754	962
Registration of new motor vehicles	quantity	636,171	633,191	864,917
including passenger cars and estate cars <sup>2</sup>	quantity	531,331	544,668	732,774
Total of road accidents	quantity	336,139	356,866	416,611
of which material damage only	quantity	273,023	305,897	364,869
personal injury	quantity	63,116	50,969	51,742
fatalities	quantity	1,450	697	541
injured people	quantity	87,004	67,667	67,079

### Air transport

Passengers (arrival and departure)	1,000	25,922	39,479	53,698
Volume of freight (from 2010 including mail)	t	143,801	294,525	355,310

### Rail transport

Goods received	1,000 t	26,524	27,819	30,257
Goods dispatched	1,000 t	19,699	24,555	25,448

### Inland waterway transport

Goods received	1,000 t	7,812	5,376	4,730
Goods dispatched	1,000 t	5,019	3,603	3,475

1 2019: status as of 1 January of the following year. From 2008 registered vehicles only; excluding temporary de-registrations.

2 Passenger cars and other "M1 vehicles".

3 Including light motorbikes.

Money and lending	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Savings at financial institutions on 31 December <sup>4</sup>	mill. €	104,112	122,601	115,741
at Building societies on 31 December	mill. €	19,230	27,420	17,661
Loans to non-bank financial institutions on 31 December <sup>4</sup>	mill. €	518,913	524,552	588,182
<b>Business registrations<sup>5</sup></b>				
Registrations	quantity	124,351	150,264	113,606
including newly founded companies <sup>6</sup>	quantity	94,523	122,834	89,347
Total of de-registrations	quantity	104,628	117,107	100,333
including complete liquidation	quantity	68,755	87,335	76,468
Total of business insolvencies	quantity	3,073	3,837	2,623

4 All branches of Deutsche Bundesbank operating in Bavaria, excluding Postbank and Deutsche Bundesbank. From 1999 excluding trust loans and loans to building societies but including loans of building societies and non-bank financial institutions.

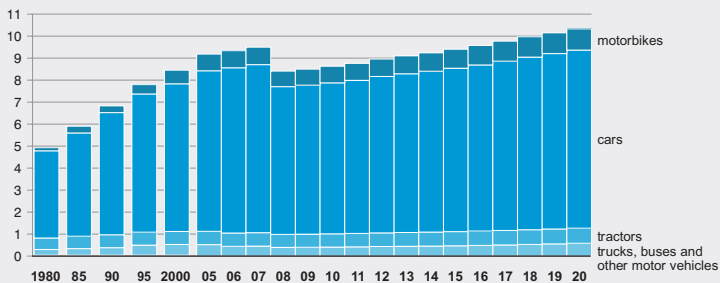
5 Excluding vending machine operators and travel industry.

6 Up to and including 2002 new company formations including mergers or divisions.



## Number of motor vehicles\* since 1980

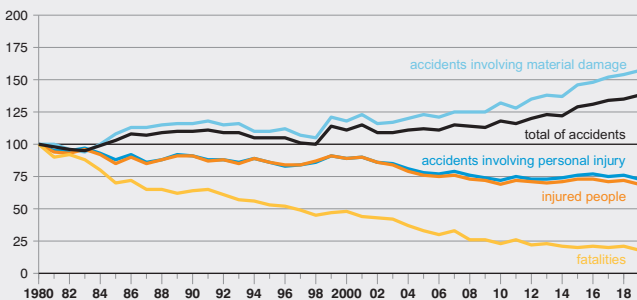
in millions



\* From 2008 registered vehicles only, excluding temporary de-registrations.

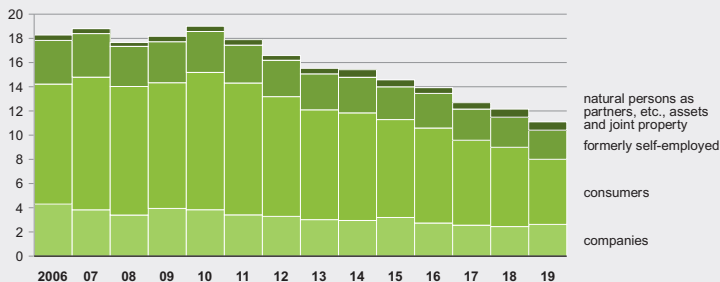
## Number of road accidents since 1980

1980 = 100



## Insolvency proceedings initiated\* 2006 bis 2019

in thousands



\* Data for formerly self-employed people available since 2002 only.

Social services	Unit	2000	2010	2019
<b>Public health insurance</b>				
Total of members <sup>1</sup>	1,000	7,261	7,603	8,658
including compulsory members	1,000	4,212	4,520	5,231
voluntary members	1,000	1,021	762	1,079
<b>Pension insurance fund<sup>2</sup></b>				
Total of pensions <sup>3</sup>	1,000	1,851	3,287	3,434
of which old-age pensions	1,000	1,203	2,352	2,490
Average pension payment per month at standard retirement age male	€	721	1,007	1,221
female	€	306	515	735
<b>Unemployment insurance scheme and benefits<sup>4</sup></b>				
Recipients of Arbeitslosengeld <sup>5</sup> (annual average)	quantity	187,216	152,624	116,589
Arbeitslosengeld II <sup>6</sup> in December	quantity	79,700	463,471	395,354
Expenditure on Arbeitslosengeld <sup>5</sup>	1,000 €	2,793,202	2,383,225	2,355,456
Arbeitslosenhilfe/-geld <sup>7</sup>	1,000 €	718,059	1,174,172	1,265,852
<b>Social welfare</b>				
Total of beneficiaries of supplementary welfare allowance not living in institutions on 31 December <sup>8</sup>	quantity	210,570	9,271	11,108 <sup>9</sup>
per 1,000 inhabitants	quantity	17.0	0.7	0.8 <sup>9</sup>
Total gross expenditure <sup>10</sup>	mill. €	2,705	3,481	4,213 <sup>9</sup>
including supplementary welfare allowance	mill. €	818	138	200 <sup>9</sup>
Total of expenditure per inhabitant only <sup>10</sup>	€	188	241	277 <sup>9</sup>
<b>Total of housing benefits<sup>11</sup></b>				
Total of beneficiaries on 31 December <sup>12</sup>	quantity	97,601	82,274	45,135 <sup>9</sup>
of which recipients of rent subsidy	quantity	91,223	76,444	42,770 <sup>9</sup>
<b>Child and youth welfare</b>				
Expenses from public funds	1,000 €	1,458,541	3,833,885	7,328,916 <sup>9</sup>

1 Average annual membership; from 2006: on 1 July

2 Results from 2003 are based on amendments to the Pension Reform Act, which entered into force on 1 January 1992.

3 At the end of each year.

4 From 2019 data after revision.

5 Unemployment benefits.

6 Unemployment benefits paid after the first 12–18 months of unemployment.

7 Unemployment assistance/benefits. Unemployment assistance was replaced by basic security benefits for job seekers in 2005. Only figures recorded by the Federal Agency are shown.

8 Values of the year 2018.

9 Reference date for figures from reformed social assistance statistics (since 1994); due to legal changes as of January 2005 a comparison with previous years is only possible to a limited extent.

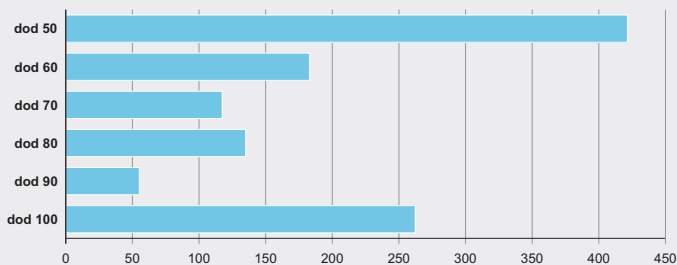
10 The figures reported here do not include benefits paid to asylum seekers and foreign nationals who have been granted temporary leave to remain. In 2019 no information according to chapter 4 Sozialgesetzbuch (= Social Security Statutes) XII (basic security benefits in old age and in the event of reduced earning capacity).

11 From 2005 only households receiving housing benefits are shown.

12 Including payments in arrears.

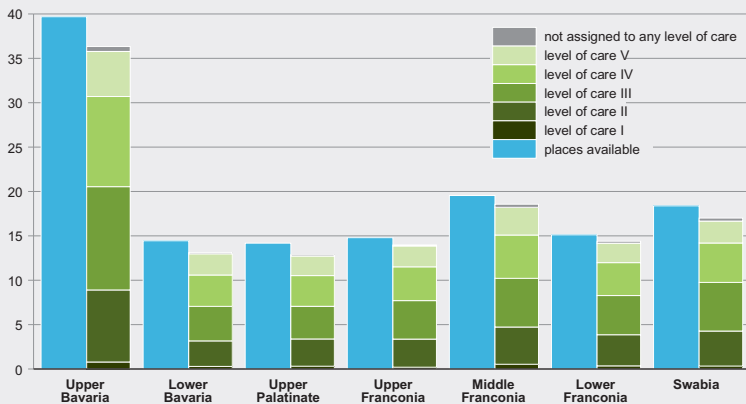
## Severely disabled people on 31 December 2019 by degree of disability (dod)

in thousands

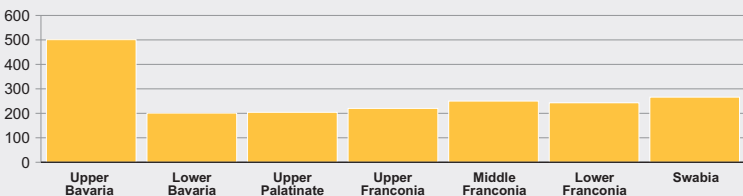


## Places available and people in need of care in nursing homes on 15 December 2017 by administrative districts and levels of care

in thousands



## Number of nursing homes



Public finances	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Total of government expenditure <sup>1</sup>	mill. €	49,202	70,818	109,389
of which state of Bavaria expenditure	mill. €	32,410	45,348	74,154
of local councils /ALC	mill. €	23,015	34,256	50,361
Total of tax revenue of public budgets	mill. €	72,294	•	•
of which federal revenue	mill. €	36,339	•	•
of the state of Bavaria	mill. €	26,628	31,091	52,265
of local councils /ALC	mill. €	9,327	12,196	20,537
Total public debt <sup>2</sup>	mill. €	39,211	49,644	29,667
of which state of Bavaria debt	mill. €	20,303	30,588	13,663
of local councils /ALC	mill. €	17,241	18,275	14,958
Full-time federal <sup>3</sup> staff <sup>4</sup>	quantity	58,803	44,178	34,410
state of Bavaria	quantity	225,022	194,055	205,395
local councils /ALC <sup>1</sup>	quantity	170,465	118,597	134,455

1 Excluding associations performing communal tasks.

2 Including associations performing communal tasks; from 2000 excluding legally independent hospitals.

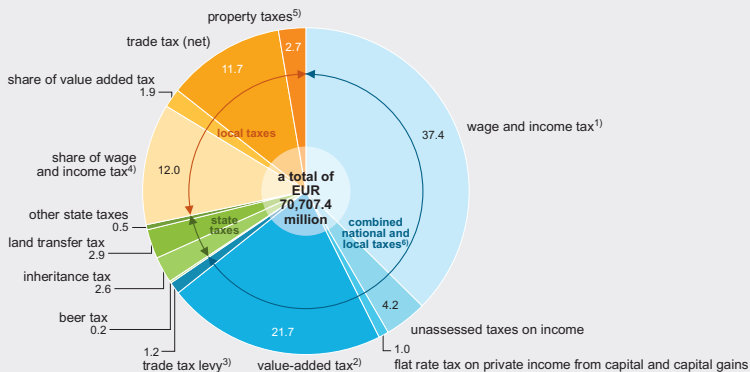
3 Including the Federal Railway Assets and the Federal Employment Agency; excluding Federal Railway and Post Office; excluding soldiers; 2019: including corporations, institutions (excluding the Federal Employment Agency and social insurance agencies).

4 2019: figures rounded to 5.

Wages and salaries (earnings)	Unit	2000	2010	2019
<b>Manufacturing industry, service sector</b>				
Average gross hourly earnings <sup>5</sup> of full-time employees in total	€	•	19.83	24.75
male	€	•	21.03	25.98
female	€	•	16.73	21.67
Average gross monthly earnings <sup>5</sup> of full-time employees in total	€	•	3,340	4,203
male	€	•	3,547	4,420
female	€	•	2,809	3,665

5 Excluding bonuses.

## Tax revenue of state and local councils 2019 as a percentage of total tax revenue



1) Including corporate income tax.

2) Including import turnover tax.

3) Including increased trade tax levy.

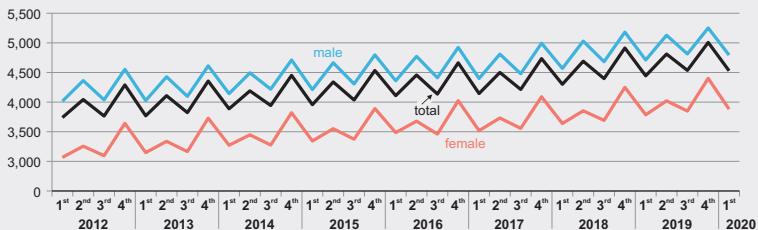
4) Including flat rate tax on private income from capital and capital gains.

5) Including other local taxes.

6) The tax revenue of the state of Bavaria as well as the combined national and local taxes were taken from a report of the Bavarian State Ministry of Finance and Regional Identity.

## Average gross monthly earnings\* of full-time employees since 1<sup>st</sup> quarter of 2012

in Euro

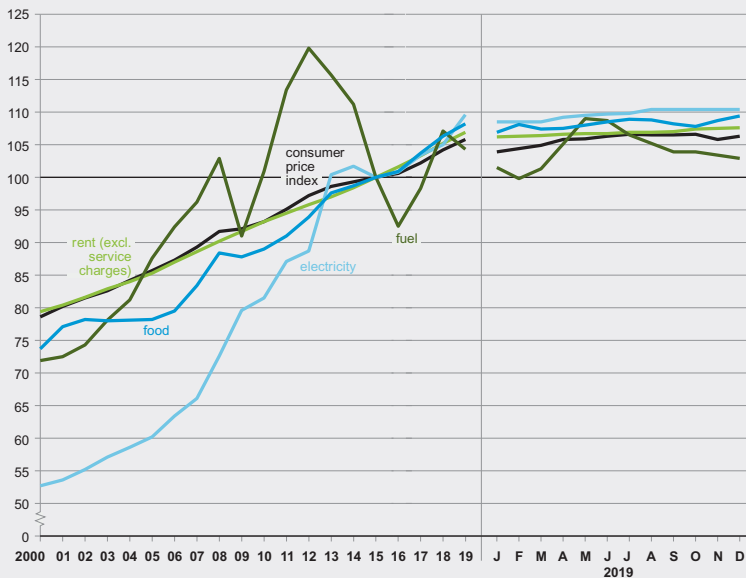


\* Including bonuses (e.g. Christmas bonus, additional holiday pay).

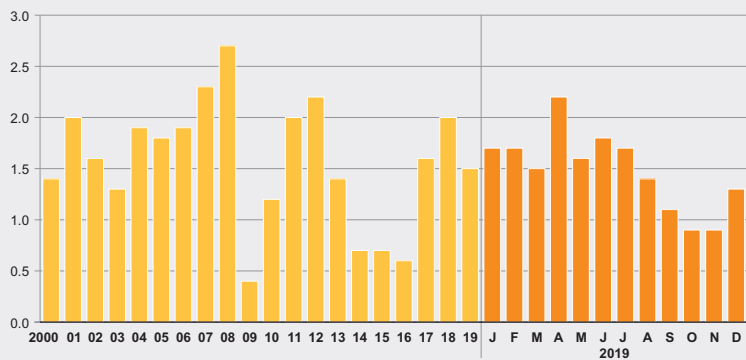
Prices	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Consumer price index for Bavaria (2015 = 100)	%	78.6	93.2	105.8
of which food and non-alcoholic beverages	%	74.6	89.4	107.5
rent (excl. service charges)	%	80.4	93.8	107.0
domestic fuel oil	%	68.5	111.1	116.6
fuel	%	71.9	100.9	104.3
Price index for buildings (2015 = 100)				
residential buildings	%	77.3	89.5	115.4
office buildings	%	76.0	89.7	115.2
Total purchase values for building land per m <sup>2</sup>	€	100.44	128.49	211.03
of which land ready for development	€	138.56	223.39	301.75

## Consumer price index since 2000

Consumer price index since  
2015 = 100



Changes relative to previous year or month of previous year  
in percent



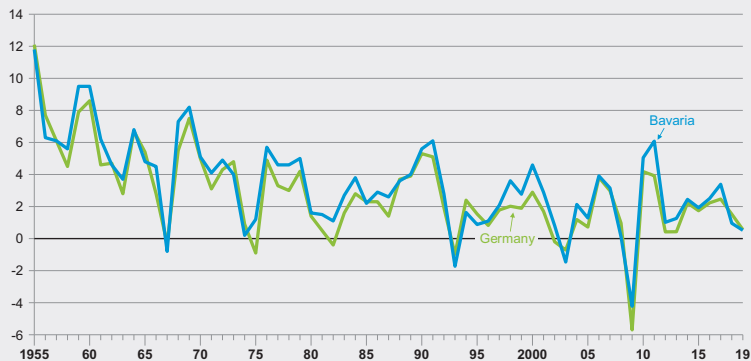
National accounts <sup>1</sup>	Unit	2000	2010	2019
Gross domestic product at market prices	mill. €	357,900	452,128	632,897
Gross value added at basic prices	mill. €	322,726	406,514	569,755
of which <sup>2</sup> agriculture, forestry, fisheries	%	1.3	0.9	0.9
manufacturing industry	%	31.7	32.6	32.6
Service sectors	%	67.0	66.5	66.4
trade, transport, hospitality; information and communication	%	20.1	19.1	20.6
financial, insurance and business services; real estate	%	27.9	28.1	26.7
public and other service providers, education and health	%	19.0	19.3	19.1

1 All figures in current prices.

2 Share of total gross value added at basic prices in percent.



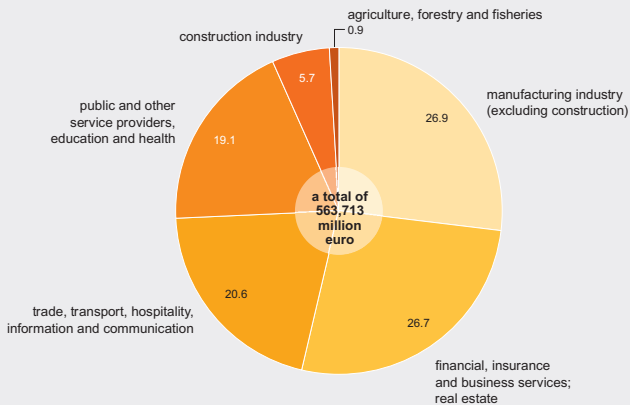
## Growth rates of real gross domestic product in Bavaria and Germany since 1955\* in percent



\* The results from 1955 to 1970, 1971 to 1991 and 1992 to 2017 are not fully comparable due to differences in conception and definition. 1955 to 1970 in 1991 prices, since 1971 in prices of the previous year as a chain index.

## Economic structure in 2019

Share of value added by economic sectors  
in percent



**Federal Republic of Germany  
including federal states and seats of government**





