

Microcensus 2024



5

Core programme and survey component relating to income and living conditions

Reference week:

modelalles

For the legal basis and other legal information please refer to pages 117 and 118 of this questionnaire. When answering the questions, please observe the explanatory notes 1 to 10 on pages 115 to 116 of this questionnaire.

Thank you for your time.

Making it easier •

- Some questions refer to the reference week. The reference week is given on the front cover. Please enter it on the name flap.
- Please keep the name flap folded out while you complete the questionnaire. Please observe the order of the columns for the respective persons as given on the name flap.
- Please do not complete the establishment flap before you are asked to do so in the course of completing the questionnaire (question 180 on page 46).
- Please note the time before you begin filling out the questionnaire. At the end of the questionnaire you will be asked how long it took you to complete it.

We will guide you through the questionnaire.

- If possible, each person should answer the questions for him or herself. Information may be provided on behalf of children (under 15 years), people in need of care or people with disabilities who are not able to answer the questions for themselves.
- Not all questions will have to be answered by all persons. When there is an answer box with an arrow (jump instruction), the numeral beside the arrow indicates the question to be answered next by the relevant person.

					١,	
Example:		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	x → 10	□ → 10	□ → 10	□ → 10	→ 10
	No		X			द्ध
			" and goes to e next questi	•)
should not c	omplete the	questionnair	n persons. The e for several sily overlook	persons at t		
When enteri	ng figures, pl	ease do so ri	ght-aligned.	die		
Example:	Hours per w	eek			6	
f you wish to	o correct an a	nswer, pleas	e do so as fo	llows.		
Example:	Yes		(,		X	
					3	

 Questions to be answered on a voluntary basis are marked by the word "voluntary" in a coloured bar.

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Household and dwelling

1	Are there any other households in your dwelling apart from your own, e.g. subtenants?					
	Other households in your dwelling consist of people with whom you do not live together or maintain a joint household. People living in a shared dwelling should usually be treated as separate households.					
	Yes, number of other households					
	No, no other households	8				
2	How many people in total were living in your household on Thursday of the reference week?	Note	reference we	ek is given or	n the front co	ver.
	People who are temporarily away from home, for instance for job or health reasons, are part of your household if that is where they usually live.					
	Subtenants, visitors and domestic staff are not household members.					
	Number of people in your household (including yourself)					
3	Who are the members of your household? Please fold out the flap at the side of page 2 and enter their names.		dire			
	If more than 5 people live in the household, please contact the statistical office to request an extra questionnaire.	× Note	se observe th	o order of th	o columns fo	rtho
	The contact details are given on the front cover.	<i>/</i>)	ective person		e columns to	i tile
4	What is your sex, as stated in the birth register?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Male	1 🔲				
	Female	2				
	Gender diverse					
	Not stated in the birth register	4				
5	When were you born?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Month					
	Year					
ary 9	Is your birthday before the last day of the reference week in 2024?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
voluntary	Yes					
>	No					
		~ 	1—	1—	1—	1—

7	What is your marital status?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Single	1					
	Married	2					
	Widowed	3					
	Divorced	4					
	Registered life partnership	5					
	Registered life partner has died	6					
	Registered life partnership has been dissolved	7					
			Note → 10	The arrow ar	nd the numer	ral 10 mean t	·hat
8	Do you occupy at least one more dwelling			question 10			
	(including room, accommodation, residential establishment)?						
	Please mark all relevant boxes.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, I have another dwelling in Germany	1					
	Yes, I have another dwelling abroad.	2					
	No, I do not have another dwelling.	8	→ 10		→ 10		□ → 10
9	Is this dwelling your main residence?			O.			
	If you have more than one dwelling , your main residence is the one where you usually live (centre of social and personal life, family home).		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	S					
	No	8	□ → 11	□ → 11	□ → 11	□ → 11	
10	Are the people in the household present temporarily absent?						
	Yes, I have another dwelling abroad. No, I do not have another dwelling. Is this dwelling your main residence? If you have more than one dwelling, your main residence is the one where you usually live (centre of social and personal life, family home). Yes No Are the people in the household presente temporarily absent? "Temporarily absent" means that people usually live in the household but are temporarily away (e.g. commuters who only come home at the weekend, students, apprentices, people in hospital/on holiday/doing volunteer service).		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Present	1					
	Temporarily absent	8					
11	Has your household been interviewed for the microcensus in this dwelling within the last 12 months?						
	Yes						
	No		→ 22				

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12	Have any household members moved out since the last interview?					
	Yes, enter how many people moved out					
	No	8				
13	Have any household members died since the last interview?					
	Yes, enter how many people died					
	No	8				
14	Did you move into this household after the last interview?					
	Please mark "Yes" for children born in the last 12 months.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes					
	No					
15	Is this dwelling the main residence of at least one person in the household who was 16 years or older on 31 December 2023?					
	Yes		્ત્હ			
	No	□ → 27	gr.			
16	When did you move into this household, after the last interview?	□ → 27				
	Please enter the month and year of birth for children born in the last 12 months.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Month					
	Year		1			
	Not applicable as I was living in the household before the last interview.					→ 18
17	Which life situation applied to you when you moved in?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	In employment	1 🔲				
	Other life situation	4				
18	Have any household members moved out in the last 12 months?					
	Yes, enter how many people moved out					
	No	8 □→ 20				

19	moved out as well as the following information:	1. moved out person	2. moved out person	3. moved out person
	First name of the person who moved out			
	Move-out month			
	Move-out year			
	Where did the person move to?			
	To another private household	1		
	To a collective household (e.g. residential establishment, old people's home)	2		
	Abroad	3		
	To an unknown place	4		
20	Have any household members died in the last 12 months?			
	Yes, enter how many people died			
	No	₃ □ → 27		
21	Please enter the first name of each person who died:	1. deceased person	2. deceased person	3. deceased person
	First name of the person who died			
		27	→ 27	→ 27
22	Have any people moved into your household between 1 January 2023 and today?	estion 27		
	Yes	1		
	No	3		
	200			
23	In what month and year did the last person move into your household?			
	Month			
	Year			
24	Which life situation applied to this person when this person moved in?			
	In employment	1 🔲		
	Other life situation	4		
25	Have any people moved out of your household since 1 January 2023?	4		
25	Have any people moved out of your household			

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	out?					
	Move-out month					
	Move-out year					
Peop	ole and household					
27	Do you live in a one-person household?					
	Yes	→ 33				
	No					
28	Does your mother live in this household?					
	This includes stepmothers, adoptive and foster					
	mothers.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, my mother is number (see flap)					
	No 8					
29	Does your father live in this household?					
	This includes stepfathers, adoptive and foster					
	fathers.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, my father is number (see flap)					
	No 8	Person 1				
30	Does your spouse live in this household?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, my spouse is number (see flap)	→ 32	→ 32	→ 32	→ 32	→ 32
	No					
31	Does your partner live in this household?					
	This includes registered life partierships.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, my partner is number (see flap)					
	No 8					

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When did the person who last moved out move

32	wnat is your relationship to Person 1?		Person I	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	I am Person 1.	. 1					
	I am (his/her)						
	wife, husband.	. 2					
	partner.	. 3					
	daughter, son (including stepchildren, adopted and foster children).	. 4					
	daughter-in-law, son-in-law.	. 5					
	granddaughter, grandson.	. 6					
	great-granddaughter, great-grandson	. 7					
	mother, father (including stepparents, adoptive and foster parents).	. 8					
	mother-in-law, father-in-law.	. 9					
	grandmother, grandfather	. 10					
	great-grandmother, great-grandfather	. 11					
	sister, brother.	. 12		Ę(O			
	sister-in-law, brother-in-law.	. 13	(Ø,			
	another relative by birth/marriage	. 14					
	not related by hirth/marriage		X				
	not related by bil til/marnage.	. 15	C.				
	not related by birth/mamage.	. 15	Ser				
	Housing circumstances	. 15	Syr				
• Wh of i ma agr	Housing circumstances en answering the questions please use the statement neidental rental expenses, any utilities contract you y have concluded and, if applicable, your tenancy eement.	. 15	SSL				
• Wh of i ma agr	Housing circumstances en answering the questions please use the statement ncidental rental expenses, any utilities contract you y have concluded and, if applicable, your tenancy eement. Is this dwelling the main residence of at least one person in the household who was 16 years or older on 31 December 2023?	r 15	SSL				
Wh of i ma agr	great-grandmother, great-grandfather. sister, brother. sister-in-law, brother-in-law. another relative by birth/marriage. not related by birth/marriage. Housing circumstances en answering the questions please use the standard rental expenses, any utilities contract you y have concluded and, if applicable, your tenancy eement. Is this dwelling the main residence of at least one person in the household who was 16 years or older on 31 December 2023?		251.				
Wh of i ma agr			□ □ → 92				
Wh of i ma agr	Yes						
	No						
	No	. 1					
	No What type of building does your household live in? Detached single-family house Single-family house as a terraced house or semi-	. 1					
	No	. 1					
	No What type of building does your household live in? Detached single-family house Single-family house as a terraced house or semidetached house Single-family house with an additional (granny) flat or two-family house	. 1 . 2 . 3 . 4					

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	you live:	
	This refers to the year in which the building was completed. If additions, alterations and extensions have been made to the building, the question refers to the original year of completion.	
	Before 1919	1
	1919 to 1948	2
	1949 to 1978	3
	1979 to 1990	4
	1991 to 2000	5
	2001 to 2010	6
	2011 to 2019	7
	2020 or later	10
36	What is the living floor space of the whole dwelling/single-family house?	
	The living floor space includes also the kitchen, bathroom, toilet, corridor, loft, relevant balcony area and sublet rooms.	:10
	The living floor space does not include areas used for commercial purposes.	Mai
	If you live in a single-family house with an additional (granny) flat, please only count the floor space you personally use.	estionnaire
	See also p. 115: 1 "Living floor space".	
	Floor space in full square metres	
37	How many bedrooms, dining and living rooms are there in the dwelling/single-simily house you live in?	
	Bedrooms, dining and living rooms do not include the kitchen, bathroom, toilet, corridor, storerooms, balconies, and rooms used for commercial purposes.	
	If you live in a single-family house with an additional (granny) flat, please only count the bedrooms, dining and living rooms you personally use.	
	Number of rooms	
38	When did your household move into the dwelling/single-family house?	
	Please state the year when the occupant moved in who has lived longest in the dwelling/house.	
	If you live in a shared dwelling please state the year when you moved in yourself.	
	Move-in year	

What year was the building constructed in which

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39	Does your household (co-)own or rent the dwelling/single-family house?				
	Occupants of a cooperative dwelling please indicate "tenant".				
	If you have a right of residence, i. e. if rent-free occupation applies, please also mark "tenant".				
	(Co-)owner	1			
	Tenant	2 → 46			
40	Please indicate a household member who is an owner of the dwelling/the single-family house.				
	If two or more household members are owners of the dwelling/single-family house, please enter the number of the oldest household member.				
	Number of person (see flap)				
41	Was your household still paying back loans last month for the dwelling/single-family house your household lives in?				
	This includes paying back mortgages and loans under savings and loan contracts regarding the dwelling your household lives in/the living floor space your household occupies in your house. This does not include loans for the maintenance of the real property.	Number of loans 43	dire		
	Yes				
	No	8 43			
42	How much did your household pay back last month on loans for the dwelling/single-family house?				
	Please refer to your loan repayment plan of statement of account for the amounts (if) our repayments are not made on a more hy basis, please enter the average monthly amount. If you are repaying a loan for more than one dwelling in the building, enter only the proportion of the overall loan that refers to the dwelling your household lives in.	Loan 1	Loan 2	Loan 3	Loan 4
	Monthly amount of interest and repayment (full euros)				
	Monthly amount of interest (full euros)				

43	What are the housing costs of the dwelling/ single-family house your household lives in?					
	Households belonging to a commonhold association: Under incidental expenses below, please enter only costs incurred in addition to your commonhold contribution.					
	Monthly commonhold contribution					
	Owners not belonging to a commonhold association please mark "No".		No		Yes	Monthly amount (full euros)
	Commonhold contribution	8		1		
	Monthly energy costs					
	Electricity	8		1		
	Heating and gas	8		1	\square	
voluntary			No		Yes	Annual amount (full euros)
>	Annual real property tax	8		1	∐→	
	Annual incidental expenses					
	Non-life or residential building insurance	8		1	→	
	Waste collection	8		1	\square	
	Water costs (water consumption, wastewater)	8		1		
	Chimney sweep	8		ć	\bigcirc	,
	Street cleaning	8	只		→	,
	Annual costs of maintenance and repairs	X	10			
	Include regular maintenance and repairs within the last 12 months to maintain the value of the property. Do not include the costs of work conducted to increase the value of the property.	,	No		Yes	Annual amount (full euros)
	Maintenance and repairs	8		1	\square	
44	How much are the monthly operating and incidental expenses for the dwelling/single-family house your household lives in?					
	Please take into account energy costs, real property tax, incidental expenses (see question 43) and commonhold contribution.					
	Please convert any expenses to monthly amounts and then add up these monthly amounts.		Mont (full e		amoun s)	t
	Operating and incidental expenses			1	Ш	
45	What are the monthly expenses for interest on loans and for regular maintenance and repairs conducted to maintain the value of the dwelling/single-family house you live in?					
	If you do not incur any expenses of this type, please enter the value "0".		Mont (full e		amouni s)	t
	Loan interest, maintenance and repairs				. لـــــــ	→ 54

46	Please indicate a household member who signed the tenancy agreement.	
	If the person who signed the tenancy agreement does not live in your household, please enter the number of the oldest person in your household.	
	Number of person (see flap)	
Voluntary	Which statement applies to your household regarding the rental circumstances? Rent-free occupation does not apply where the rent is paid by third parties (e.g. employment agency, public assistance office, parents for children). The household pays lower rent, e.g. when it has a certificate of eligibility to live in a social dwelling. The rent may be lower also for private or other reasons (e.g. flat provided by the employer, student residence).	
	The household occupies the dwelling rent-free (except for any incidental expenses).	1
	The household pays lower rent (e.g. with a certificate of eligibility).	
	The household lives in rented accommodation at market conditions.	3 - Vaire
48	The household lives in rented accommodation at market conditions. What is the total amount you pay to your landlord/landlady or property management agency every month? When answering this and the following questions, please use your tenancy agreement and the statement of incidental rental expenses. If you live in a shared dwelling, each of the occupants should enter the proportion they pay. See also p. 115: "Payment of rent in event of upon receipt of services from the Employment Agency (Employment Office)". Monthly total amount	full euros
49	Does the monthly total amount you pay to your landlord/landlady or property management agency include incidental rental expenses?	
	The incidental rental expenses include allocated costs for heating, (hot) water supply, waste collection, street cleaning, house and caretaker services, property management, gardening, staircase lighting and cleaning, lift, cable connection, real property tax, building insurance. They do not include telephone and radio and television licence fees, or rents for garages or parking spaces	
	Yes	1
	Yes, but the incidental rental expenses are not indicated.	7
	No	8

50	How much are these monthly incidental rental expenses?	full euros
	Monthly amount	
51	Of this amount, how much are the monthly operating expenses ("cold" incidental expenses not including heating and hot water)?	full euros
	Monthly amount	
52	Of this amount, how much are the monthly incidental expenses for heating and hot water ("warm" incidental expenses)?	full euros
	Monthly amount	
53	Do you have additional housing costs that you do not pay to your landlord/landlady or the property management agency?	
	This includes costs paid directly to the provider for electricity, gas and water, as well as maintenance costs for work conducted to maintain the value of the property and (smaller) repairs which are not paid by the landlord/landlady. Please convert all expenses into monthly amounts and then sum up the monthly amounts. Yes, the average monthly amount is	
	Please convert all expenses into monthly amounts and then sum up the monthly amounts.	full euros
	Yes, the average monthly amount is	
	No	ר,
	, C	5
	No.	
	NOU	

Assessing the household's financial situation

54	In the last 12 months, has your household been in arrears on the following expenses?					
	Please mark only one box per type of expense.					
	Rent for the dwelling/house your household lives in					
	Yes, once	1				
	Yes, more than once	2				
	No	8				
	Not applicable as the household does not have expenses of this type.	9				
	Interest on and/or repayment of mortgages on the dwelling/house your household lives in.					
	Yes, once	1				
	Yes, more than once	2				
	No	8				
	Not applicable as the household does not have expenses of this type.	9			• • •	હ
	Not applicable as the household does not have expenses of this type. Interest on and/or repayment of consumer loans, e.g. for a car or furniture (not including current account overdraft). Yes, once Yes, more than once No Not applicable as the household does not have expenses of this type. Electricity, heating or water bills Yes, once		.•.	O,	(19)	
	Yes, once	1	6			
	Yes, more than once	S	9			
	No	8				
	Not applicable as the household does not have expenses of this type.	9				
	Electricity, heating or water bills					
	Yes, once	1				
	Yes, more than once	2				
	No	8				
	Not applicable as the household does not have					
	expenses of this type.	9				
55	Are following things available in your household?					
	A computer (including laptop, notebook, tablet PC and the like)					
	Yes	1				
	No, because the household cannot afford it	2				
	No, for other reasons	3				
	A car (not including company/official cars)					
	Yes	1				
	No, because the household cannot afford it	2				
	No, for other reasons	3				

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	Spending at least one week's holiday per year away from home (including with friends/relatives or in the household's own holiday accommodation).	
	Yes	1
	No	8
	Having a meal with meat, poultry or fish or an equivalent vegetarian meal every second day.	
	Yes	1
	No	8
	Making unexpected expenses of 1250 euros or more from the household's own financial resources.	
	Yes	1
	No	8
	Keeping the dwelling adequately warm.	
	Yes	1 -
	No	
57	No In your household, can you replace furniture (bed, sofa, dresser, cupboard) when worn out or damaged? Yes No, because the household cannot afford it. No, for other reasons Thinking of your household's murthly income, is your household able to make ends meet? I Include the income of all household members. Please mark only one box. With great difficulty With difficulty	Stionne
	No, because the household cannot afford it.	2
	No, for other reasons	3
58	Thinking of your household's monthly income, is your household able to make ends meet?	
	i Include the income of all household members.	
	Please mark only one box.	
	With great difficulty	1 🔲
	With difficulty	2 🔲
	With some difficulty	3
	Fairly easily	4 📙
	Easily	5
	Very easily	6

What can your household afford financially?

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	59	Is your household repaying consumer loans not used to finance owner-occupied housing?	
		Yes	1
		No	8
	60	Thinking of the repayment of those loans including interest, which of the following statements applies?	
		The repayment is a heavy burden.	1
>		The repayment is somewhat a burden.	2
voluntary		The repayment is not a burden at all.	3
>	61	Thinking of the total costs of public transport (bus, tram, train, underground etc.) for the household in the last 12 months, which of the following statements applies?	
		The costs of public transport are	
		a heavy burden.	1
		somewhat of a burden.	2
		not a burden at all.	3 D
		No household member used public transport in the last 12 months.	
			Silv
	Incor	me situation of the household in 2023	Jestic
		me situation of the household in 2023	Jestie
		me situation of the household in 2023 efits received for children in 2023	Jestie
		rits received for children in 2023 Did your household receive children schold?	1estionnaire
	Bene	refits received for children in 2023 Did your household receive children sullowance in 2023 for children living in the household? Yes	nestile 1 1
	Bene	in 2023 for children living in the household?	1 □ 8 □ → 64
	Bene	in 2023 for children living in the household? Yes	1 🔲
	Bene	Yes	1 □ 8 □ → 64
	Bene	Yes No Not applicable as household members do not have children. For how many children living in the household	1 □ 8 □ → 64
	Bene	Yes	1 □ 8 □ → 64
	Bene 62	Yes	1 □ 8 □ → 64
	Bene 62	Yes	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 8 \\ \end{array} \rightarrow 64 $ $ 9 \\ \end{array} \rightarrow 75 $
	Bene 62	Yes	$ \begin{array}{c} 1 \\ 8 \\ \end{array} \rightarrow 64 $ $ 9 \\ \end{array} \rightarrow 75 $

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	children's allowance from the family benefits office of the employment agency in 2023 for children living in the household?					
	Yes	1				
	No	8				
67	For which children did your household receive supplementary children's allowance?					
	Please enter for each child for how many months your household received the supplementary children's allowance and what the monthly amount was.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of months					
	Amount per month (full euros)					
68	Did your household receive advance maintenance payments in 2023 for children living in the household?					
	Yes	1				
	No	8				
69	For which of the children did your household receive advance maintenance payments?		Me			
	Please enter for each child for how many months your household received advance maintenance payments.		Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of months					
70	Did your household receive foster child allowance in 2023 for foster children living in the household?					
	Yes	1				
	No	8				
71	For which of the children did your household receive foster child allowance?					
	For each child, please enter the number of months your household received foster child allowance and what the monthly amount was.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of months					
untary	Amount per month (full euros)					
72	Did your household receive long-term care allowance in 2023 for children in need of care (under the Social Code, Book XII) who live in the household?					
	Yes	1				
	NI -	☐ → 74				

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Did your household receive supplementary

73	For which of the children did your household receive long-term care allowance for children in need of care?								
	For each child, please enter the number of months your household received foster child allowance and what the monthly amount was.	Pers	on	1	Per	son 2	Person 3 Per	rson 4	Person 5
	Number of months				Ш			Ш	
	Amount per month (full euros)		-	Ш	Ш			ш	
74	Did your household receive benefits for education and participation or financial support for school supplies and school day trips in 2023? Yes, an annual amount of	full o	euro	os 					
Inco	me from public benefits in 2023								
75	Did your household receive the following public benefits in 2023?								
	Regarding the benefits received, please enter the number of months and the average monthly amount or the annual amount.					W ber	Monthly		
	Citizen's benefit (basic income support for jobseekers; formerly: unemployment benefit II, social benefit)	No 8	Ċ	Yes		nonths	amount (full euros)	or	Annual amount (full euros)
	Please only enter the citizen's benefit here and not accommodation and heating costs.		71						
	Accommodation and heating costs (in connection with citizen's benefit)	\s\ _	1		→ [or	
	Cost-of-living assistance/benefit according to 5th to 9th chapter of the SGB XII	8	1		→ [or	
	Basic security benefits in old age and beases of reduced earning capacity	8	1		→ [or	
	Housing allowance, housing allowance 'Plus' (not accommodation and heating costs under citizen's benefit)	8	1		→ [or	
Othe	r income of the household in 2023								
76	Did your household, or a household member, receive the following types of income in 2023?								
	Regarding the payments received, please enter the number of months and the average monthly amount or the annual amount.			V	C	Number of	amount		Annual amount
	Maintenance payments from people not living in the household in 2023.	No 8	1	Yes	r → [nonths	(full euros)	or	(full euros)
	Other regular payments from people not living in the household in 2023.	8	1		\rightarrow [or	

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//	or leasing (proceeds less expenses for maintenance or, perhaps, for interest on loans) in 2023?		No	,	Yes	Number of months	Gross amou per month (full euros)	nt		Gross annual amount (full euros)	
	Income from renting or leasing	8		1 [>			Ш	or		
78	Did your household receive income from savings or investments (capital assets) in 2023?										
	This includes e.g. interest on saving accounts or building society savings agreements as well as dividends and profits from securities, shares, funds, or from business assets (participations).										
	Yes	1									
	No	8	\square	80)						
79	What was the amount of income from these savings and investments (capital assets)?										
	Please add up all income amounts (after tax deducted by the credit institutions, if applicable) of the individual household members and allocate the total to one of the classes below.										
	Less than 250 euros	1				0,					
	250 to less than 1000 euros	2			ii,	, o					
	1000 to less than 2500 euros	3		2							
	2500 to less than 5000 euros	4	Q:								
	5 0 00 to less than 10 0 00 euros	Ç									
	10 000 euros or over	6									
80	Less than 250 euros										
	Yes	1									
	No	8		8	2						
81	Which child earned income from own employment?										
	For each child who received income from employment, please enter the number of months and the amount per month or the annual amount.		Persor	n 1	P	erson 2	Person 3	Pe	rson 4	Person 5	i
	Number of months				L				Ш		
	Monthly amount (full euros)				$\perp \mid$ L		ــــــا				
	or										
	Annual amount (full euros)		h		. 11	1 1 1 1	11			. 11	, 1

8	32	Did any children aged 15 or under and living in your household on 31 December 2023 receive orphan's pension/benefit?	
		Yes	1
		No	8 → 84
8	3	Which child received orphan's pension or orphan's benefit?	
		For each child who received orphan's pension/ benefit, please enter the number of months and the amount per month or the annual amount.	Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5
		Number of months	
		Monthly amount (full euros)	
		or	
		Annual amount (full euros)	
8	4	Did your household produce food for its own use in its own garden or by keeping small animals in 2023?	
		Yes	1
		No	8 → 86
ary			aire
voluntary ®	5	Please estimate the annual amount you would have paid if you had had to buy that food.	
>		Less than 50 euros	
		50 to less than 100 euros	
		100 to less than 200 euros	
		200 to less triair 500 euros	4
		300 euros or over	5
P	ayn	nents made in 2023	
8	86	Did your household pay real property tax on owner-occupied dwellings, buildings or land in 2023?	
		$\dot{f I}$ This refers to real property for private use.	
		Yes	1
		No	8
	37	How much real property tax did you pay on your owner-occupied main dwelling?	
ntary		Annual amount	full euros
voluntary			
		Not applicable as the household does not own the	8

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88	How much real property tax did you pay on your other real property for own use (e.g. second dwellings, holiday dwellings, plots of forest or meadow)?	full euros	
	Annual amount		
	Not applicable as the household does not have any other real property.	8	
89	Did your household pay back loans in 2023 (repayment of mortgages and loans under savings and loan contracts) for the dwelling/ house your household lives in?		
	If your household owns more than one property, the owner-occupied main dwelling is meant here.		
	Yes	1	
	No	8	
90	How much did your household pay back on loans (repayment of mortgages and loans under savings and loan contracts) for the dwelling/house your household lives in?		
	Please refer to your loan repayment plan or statement of account for the amounts. If you are repaying a loan for more than one dwelling in the building, enter only the proportion of the overall loan that refers to the dwelling you live in. Please enter the average monthly amount.	xitureuros	
	Monthly amount of interest and repayment		
	including: monthly amount of interest		
91	Did your household make one of the following payments in 2023?		
	If several people of your household made payments to people living outside of your household, please add up all amounts.	Number Monthly of amount Annual amount	
	Maintenance payments to people not living in the household.	No Yes months (full euros) (full euros) $\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
	Other regular payments to people not living in the household.	$_{8}$ \square $_{1}$ \longrightarrow \square \longrightarrow \square or \square	

$In formation\ and\ communication\ technology\ in\ the\ household$

92

92	Does your household have internet access?						
	This refers to the possibility of accessing the internet from home . This includes internet access through fixed devices (e.g. desktop computer) and mobile devices (e.g. smartphone).						
	•						
	Yes						
	No						
	I don't know.	7					
Chil	dcare						
93	Is there at least one child in your household who is aged 14 or under?						
	Yes						
	No		→ 104				
94	For each child aged 14 or under, please indicate the type of care in the 12 months before the reference week.			.Ø)			
	Please mark all relevant boxes.		Person 1	Percon 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Day care centre (kindergarten, crèche)	1	□ <	Y			
	Professional child minder	2					
	Au-pair, babysitter	3	S.				
	Preschool institution (pre-primary education)	7					
	Professional child minder Au-pair, babysitter Preschool institution (pre-primary education) Care services for pupils before and/or after school (offered by school or other facility)	5					
	Relatives, friends, neighbours	6					
	Not applicable as the child is cared for only by his/her parents.	7	→ 96	→ 96	→ 96	→ 96	→ 96
95	For each child aged 14 or under, please indicate the type of care in the 4 weeks before the reference week.						
	Please mark all relevant boxes.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Day care centre (kindergarten, crèche)	1					
	Professional child minder	2					
	Au-pair, babysitter	3					
	Preschool institution (pre-primary education)	4					
	Care services for pupils before and/or after school (offered by school or other facility)	5					
	Relatives, friends, neighbours	6					
	Not applicable as the child is cared for only by his/her parents	7					
	may ner parenta	/	1 —	1	1	1	

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	96	one person in the household who was 16 years or older on 31 December 2023?					
		Yes					
		No	→ 125				
	97	Is there at least one child in your household who is aged 12 or under?					
		Yes					
		No	→ 106				
	98	During a usual week, how many hours is the child cared for?					
		Please enter the number of full hours for each child aged 12 or under and for each applicable type of care.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		Day care centre (kindergarten, crèche)					
>		Professional child minder					
voluntary		Au-pair, babysitter					
vol		Preschool institution (pre-primary education)					
		Care services for pupils before and/or after school (offered by school or other facility)					
		Relatives, friends, neighbours	XIONING.				
		Not applicable as the child is cared for only by his/her parents.	6				
	99	During a usual week, how many hours in total is the child cared for (sum total of hours of the types of care listed in question 98)?	,				
		Please enter the number of full hours for each child aged 12 or under.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		Number of hours per week					
		Not applicable as the child is cared for only by his/her parents.	0				□ → 102
	Form	nal childcare services					
	I cer	rmal childcare services refer to childcare at day care ntres, kindergartens or crèches and care services for pils before and after school (offered by school or ner facility).					
	100	Has your household paid parental contributions to, or fees for, formal childcare services in the last 12 months?					
.>		Please select the appropriate answer for each child aged	1			1	1
voluntary		12 or under.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
volu		Yes	1 📙				
		No	8				
		Not applicable as child is not minded in a childcare facility.	9				

101	Is your household able to cope with the costs of formal childcare services?							
	With great difficulty	1						
	With difficulty	2						
	With some difficulty	3						
	Fairly easily	4						
	Easily	5						
	Very easily	6						
	Not applicable as household does not pay parental contributions or childcare fees.	9						
102	Would you like to use formal childcare services for a child in your household, or increase the formal childcare services the child currently receives?							
	Please select the appropriate answer for each child aged 12 or under.		Person 1	Perso	on 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, I would like to use (more) childcare services	1						
	No	8	→ 106		106	→ 106	→ 106	→ 106
103	What is the main reason for not using any or more formal childcare services? Please select the appropriate answer for each child aged 12 or under. We cannot afford it (too expensive). No places are available. Places are available, but not nearby. Places are available, but the opening hours are not suitable. Places are available, but the quality or the services		~	di				
	Please select the appropriate answer for each child aged 12 or under.		Person	Perso	on 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	We cannot afford it (too expensive).	.0				\Box_1	\Box_1	\Box 1
	No places are available.	Ş		-				-
	Places are available, but not nearby.	3		-			-	-
	Places are available, but the opening hous re not suitable.	4	106		→ 106	106	□ → 106	106
	Places are available, but the quality or the services are not satisfactory.	5						
	Other reasons	6					-	
	Not applicable, do not require (more) childcare	9				1	П 1	

Health of children under 16 years

104	Is this dwelling the main residence of at least one household member who was 16 years or older on 31 December 2023?					
	Yes					
	No	→ 125				
						
105	Is there at least one child in your household who was 15 years or younger on 31 December 2023?					
	Yes					
	No	→ 117				
	110					
106	How is the health of the child or children in the household in general?					
	Please indicate the state of health of each child who was 15 years or younger on 31 December 2023.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Very good	1 🔲				
	Good	2				
	Fair					
	Bad					
	Very bad	5 1				
	Is your child limited because of a health problem in activities or prevented from undertaking activities most children of the same age usually do? Would you say the child is Please select the appropriate answer for each who	stionno				
>	was 15 years or younger on 31 December 2028.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
untary	severely limited	1 🔲				
volu	limited but not severely	2				
	not limited					
	not inned	3				
108	How long has your child been affected by these limitations?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Less than 6 months	1 🔲				
	6 months or more	2				
	Not applicable as child is not limited	9				
109	Was there any time during the last 12 months when any of the children in your household really needed a dental or orthodontic examination or treatment?					
	Please select the appropriate answer for children who were 15 years or younger on 31 December 2023.					
	Yes	1				
	No no need for any examination or treatment	. → 112				

110	Did the children have a medical examination or treatment each time it was really needed?	
	Yes	1 → 112
	No, there was at least one occasion when they did not have an examination or treatment.	8
111	What was the main reason for not having the dental/orthodontic examination or treatment?	
	If there are several reasons, please indicate the main one.	
	The household could not afford it (too expensive)	1
	The waiting time for an appointment or treatment was too long.	2
	No time because of work or family commitments	3
	Too far to travel/no means of transport	4
	Other reason	5
70Iuntary	Was there any time in the last 12 months when any of the children in your household really needed some other medical examination or treatment? Please select the appropriate answer for children who	aire
niov	were 15 years or younger on 31 December 2023. Yes	, Qionnia
	No, no need for any examination or treatment	115
113	needed some other medical examination or treatment? Please select the appropriate answer for children who were 15 years or younger on 31 December 2023. Yes No, no need for any examination or treatment. Did the children have the medical examination treatment each time it was really needed? Yes No, there was at least one occasion when they did not have an examination or treatment.	,
	No, there was at least one occasion when they did not have an examination or treatment.	8
114	What was the main reason for not having this other medical examination or treatment?	
	If there are several reasons, please indicate the main one.	
	The household could not afford it (too expensive)	1
	The waiting time for an appointment or treatment was too long.	2
	No time because of work or family commitments	3
	Too far to travel/no means of transport.	4
	Other reason	5

15	children in your household who were 15 years or younger on 31 December 2023?	
	Each child has some new (not second-hand) clothes.	
	Yes	1 🔲
	No, for financial reasons	2
	No, for other reasons	
	Each child has at least two pairs of properly fitting shoes in a good condition which are suitable for daily activities.	
	Yes	1
	No, for financial reasons	2
	No, for other reasons	3
	Each child has fresh fruits and vegetables every day.	
	Yes	1 🗆
	No, for financial reasons	
	No, for other reasons	3 (1)
	Each child has a meal with meat, poultry or fish or a high-quality vegetarian meal every day.	astionnair
	Yes	1
	No, for financial reasons	2
	Yes No, for financial reasons No, for other reasons Each child has books at home that are suitable	3
	Each child has books at home that are suitable for their age.	
	Yes	1
	No, for financial reasons	2
	No, for other reasons	3
	Each child has at least one piece of outdoor sports or leisure equipment (e.g. bicycle, kick scooter, inline skates, toys for toddlers).	
	Yes	1
	No, for financial reasons	2
	No, for other reasons	3
	Each child has indoor toys or games (e.g. baby toys, dolls, building blocks, board games, computer games).	
	Yes	1
	No, for financial reasons	2
	No, for other reasons	3

115	activities that cost money (e.g. sports club, music lessons, youth groups, cinema).		
	Yes	. 1	
	No, for financial reasons	. 2	
	No, for other reasons	. 3	
	Each child has celebrations to mark special occasions (e.g. birthdays, name days, religious events).		
	Yes	. 1	
	No, for financial reasons	. 2	
	No, for other reasons	. 3	
	Each child invites friends round to play or eat from time to time.		
	Yes	. 1	
	No, for financial reasons	. 2	
	No, for other reasons	. 3	0
	No, for other reasons Each child spends at least one week per year on holiday away from home, either on their own or with the family (including stays with friends/relatives or at the family's own holiday accommodation). Yes No, for financial reasons No, for other reasons Which of the following statements apply to the schoolchildren? Each schoolchild participates in school trips and outings or school events even if they cost money. Yes	Westionna!	•
	No. for financial reasons	X , _	
	No, for other reasons	. 3	
116	Which of the following statements apply to the schoolchildren?		
	Each schoolchild participates in school trips and outings or school events even if they cost money.		
	Yes	. 1	
	No, for financial reasons	. 2	
	No, for other reasons	. 3	
	Not applicable as there are no schoolchildren in the household.	. 9 □→ 117	
	Each schoolchild has a suitable place at home to study or do homework, with enough light and peace and quiet.		
	Yes	. 1	
	No, for financial reasons	. 2	
	No, for other reasons	. 3	
	Not applicable as there are no schoolchildren in the household.	. 9	

Home care

,	117	Is there at least one person living in your household who needs care or help due to long-term physical or mental ill-health, disabilities or problems associated with old age?	
		"Long-term" refers to health problems or limitations lasting at least six months.	
		Yes	1
		No	8 → 123
,	118	Does someone in your household receive home care provided by professional care workers (home care services or home support services)?	
		Yes	1
		No	8 □→ 121
,	119	How are the professional home care services funded?	
		The costs of the professional care workers are	
		fully covered by public or private long-term care insurance or other public providers	1 □ → 121
voluntary		partially paid by the person in need of care or the household	1
>		fully paid by the person in need of care or the household	ejo,
		I don't know.	9 ,
,	120	Is your household able to cope with the osts of professional home care services?	
		With great difficulty	1
		With difficulty	2
		With some difficulty	3
		Fairly easily	4
		Easily	5
		Very easily	6
	121	Does your household need home care for (additional) individuals, or does your household need more hours of professional home care services per week than it currently receives?	
		Yes, household requires (more) home care	1
		No, no need for (more) home care	8

freiwillig	122	What is the main reason for your household not receiving (more) professional home care services? Please mark only one box. We cannot afford it (too expensive). Home care services refused by the person needing the services. Home care services are not available. The quality of the home care services available is not satisfactory. Other reasons	2					
	Parti	cipation in the survey						
voluntary	123	Have questions 1 to 122 been answered by a household member? Yes, person number (see flap) No How many minutes did it take to answer this part	8	ive.				
		Of the questionnaire? Number of minutes		10.				
			O\					
	Citize	enship and duration of residence	esti					
	125 126	Were you born in Germany? The place of birth is Germany also in the following cases: - the place of birth was part of Germany in national territory at the time of birth, but only it is not (e. g. Breslau before 1945). - the place of birth is part of Germany's national territory today, but it was not at the time of birth (e. g. the person concerned was born in Dresden between 1949 and 1990, which was GDR territory at the time, or in Saarland between 1947 and 1956). Yes No Were you born in the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory)?	Person 1 1 8	Person 2 □ → 127	Person 3 ☐ ☐ → 127	Person 4 □ □ → 127	Person 5 ☐ ☐ → 127	

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127	In which country (today's borders) were you born?	_					
	Person 1	L					
	Person 2	L					
	Person 3	L					
	Person 4	L					
	Person 5	L					
128	When did you (first) arrive in the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory)?						
	Šee also p. 115: 3 "Today's territory".		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Year						
129	What was your (main) reason for moving to the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory)?						
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Employment: job found before moving to Germany	1					
	Employment: no job found before moving to Germany	2		€			
	Academic studies or other education, advanced training	3					
	Moved to Germany with a family member or followed a family member (family reunification)	Ç	Onna				
	Marriage/partnership with a person living in Germany (family formation)	5					
	Flight, persecution, expulsion, asylum	6					
	Free movement within the EU: wished to settle in Germany	7					
	Retirement	8					
	Other main reason	9					
130	What language/languages do you speak at home?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	I only speak German at home.	1				□ → 132	□ → 132
	I speak German and at least one other language at home.	2					
	I do not speak German at home but another language/other languages.	3					

31	wnat language do you mainly speak at nome?		Person I	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Albanian	1					
	Arabic	2					
	Bosnian	3					
	Bulgarian	4					
	Chinese	5					
	Danish	6					
	German	7					
	English	8					
	French	9					
	Greek	10					
	Hindi	31					
	Italian	11					
	Croatian	12					
	Kurdish	13					
	Macedonian	14					
	Dutch	15		Ke			
	Pashto	16					
	Persian	17	□'0/,				
	Polish	18					
	Portuguese	19					
	Romanian	20					
	Russian	21					
	Serbian	22					
	Spanish	23					
	Turkish	24					
	Ukrainian	32					
	Hungarian	25					
	Urdu	33					
	Vietnamese	26					
	Another European language	27					
	Another African language	28					
	Another Asian language	29					
	Another language	30					

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132	Have you ever interrupted your stay in the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory) and lived abroad for at least one year?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No	8	→ 134	→ 134	→ 134	→ 134	→ 134
133	In what year did you return to the Federal Republic of Germany (today's territory) after you last stayed abroad for at least one year?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Year						
134	Do you have German citizenship?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, German citizenship only	1	→ 139	→ 139	→ 139	→ 139	→ 139
	Yes, German citizenship and citizenship of at least one foreign country	2					
	No	8					
135	Of which foreign country do you have citizen- ship?						
	If you cannot furnish proof of citizenship, please enter "uncertain". If you do not have citizenship of any country, please enter "stateless". Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Do you have citizenship of another foreign			ne			
	Person 1						
	Person 2	•	(0)				
	Person 3	2					
	Person 4						
	Person 5						
136	Do you have citizenship of another foreign country?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No	8	→ 150	→ 150	→ 150	→ 150	→ 150
137	Of which second foreign country do you have citizenship?						
	Person 1						<u>_</u> 1
	Person 2						-
	Person 3						→ 150
	Person 4						
	Person 5						

138	Of which other country do you have citizenship?						
	Person 1						
	Person 2						
	Person 3						
	Person 4						
	Person 5						
139	How did you obtain German citizenship? See also p. 115: 4 "Citizenship".		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	By birth	1	□ → 142		□ → 142	□ → 142	□ → 142
	As a non-naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate	2		□ → 150	□ → 150	□ → 150	□ → 150
	As a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate	3					
	By naturalisation (no ethnic German repatriate)	4					
	By adoption by German parent(s)	5	→ 150	→ 150		→ 150	
140	When were you naturalised?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Year						
141	Which citizenship did you have before your naturalisation?			Sir			
	Which citizenship did you have before your naturalisation? You may also enter citizenship of the following former countries: Yugoslavia, Serbia and Montenegro, Soviet Union, Czechoslovakia. If you were stateless before your naturalisation, please enter "stateless". Person 1 Person 2	.(estill				
	If you were stateless before your naturalisation, please enter "stateless".	<i>\</i>					
	Person 1]
	Person 2						<u>_</u> i
	Person 3						→ 150
	Person 4						
	Person 5]
142	Does your mother live in this household?						
	This includes stepmothers, adoptive and foster mothers.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes			□ → 146	→ 146	□ → 146	□ → 146
	No						

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143	Has your mother moved to Germany (today's territory)?						
	Šee also p. 115: 3 "Today's territory".		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, in (year)		L 145	<u> </u>	L 145	L 145	<u> </u>
	Yes, but I do not know the year of arrival.	2					
	No	8	→ 145	□ → 145	→ 145	→ 145	
144	When did your mother move to Germany (today's territory)?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Before 1950	1					
	1950 or later	2					
145	Is/was your mother a German citizen?						
	See also p. 115: 4 "Citizenship".		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, by birth	1					
	Yes, as a non-naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate	2					
	Yes, as a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate	3					
	Yes, by naturalisation (no ethnic German repatriate)	4					
	Yes, by adoption by German parent(s)	5					
	Yes, but I do not know how it was obtained	6					
	No	8	(O)				
146	Yes, by adoption by German parent(s) Yes, but I do not know how it was obtained. No Does your father live in this household? This includes stepfathers, adoptive and foster fathers. Yes No	Ċ		ı	ı	ı	ı
	fathers.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes		<u></u> → 150	→ 150	<u></u> → 150	→ 150	<u></u> → 150
	No						
147	Has your father moved to Germany (today's territory)?						
	See also p. 115: 3 "Today's territory".		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, in (year)		L 149	L 149	L 149	L 149	<u> </u>
	Yes, but I do not know the year of arrival.	2					
	No	8	_ → 149	→ 149	→ 149	→ 149	□ → 149
148	When did your father move to Germany (today's territory)?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Before 1950	1					
	1950 or later	2					

149	i See also p. 115: 4 "Citizenship".		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, by birth	1					
	Yes, as a non-naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate	2					
	Yes, as a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate	3					
	Yes, by naturalisation (no ethnic German repatriate)	4					
	Yes, by adoption by German parent(s)	5					
	Yes, but I do not know how it was obtained	6					
	No	8					
150	Was your father born in Germany (today's territory)?						
	See also p. 115: 3 "Today's territory".		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1	□ → 152				□ → 152
	No	8					
151	In which country (today's borders) was your father born?						
	Person 1			્, (૭			
	Person 2			101			
	Person 3						
	Person 4		Silver				
	Person 5	S	6				
152	Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Was your mother born in Germany (today's territory)? i See also p. 115: i "Today's territory" Yes						
	i See also p. 115: 3 "Today's territory		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No	8					
153	In which country (today's borders) was your mother born?						
	Person 1						
	Person 2						
	Person 3						
	Person 4						
	Person 5						

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School or university attendance

154	Were you a pupil, apprentice, student in the 12 months before the reference week?						
	Please mark "Yes" even if this applied only to part of the period.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No	8	→ 163	→ 163		→ 163	→ 163
155	Were you a pupil, apprentice, student in the 4 weeks before the reference week?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No, because I switched to another school, higher education institution or apprenticeship, because of university vacation, school holidays, practical training phase in an establishment, studies at a higher education institution or						
	school abroad, illness, maternity leave	2					
	No, for other reasons	8	→ 159	→ 159	→ 159	→ 159	→ 159
156	Is this dwelling your main residence?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes						
	No		$\square \rightarrow \{5\}$			→ 159	→ 159
157	Were you aged 16 years or over on 31 December 2023?	C	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	O					
	No				□ → 159		
	ade						

158	which qualification do you wish to obtain by pursuing this education/training?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Secondary general school certificate	1 🔲				
	Intermediate school certificate	2				
	Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences	3				
	University entrance qualification (general or subject-restricted)	4				
	Apprenticeship or comparable full-time vocational school certificate	5				
	Master craftsman/craftswoman certificate	6				
	Trade and technical school certificate or equivalent	7				
	Higher education degree	8				
	Other qualification Please state the other qualification you wish to obtain.	9				
	Person 1					
	Person 2					
	Person 3		٥٠,٠			
	Person 4		SI,			
	Person 5	TOPY				
159	Which school/higher education institution did you last attend?	Person 1				
	Schools of general education	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Schools of general education Primary school Orientation stage in grades 5/6 (e.g. at opmary or	1 🔲				
	Orientation stage in grades 5/6 (e.g. at chimary or secondary schools, diagnostic stage)	2				
	Special school, special needs school, special needs assistance	3				
	School offering several courses of education	4				
	Secondary general school, evening secondary general school	5				
	Intermediate school, evening intermediate school	6				
	Comprehensive school	7				
	Waldorf school	8				
	Grammar school	9				
	Vocational grammar school, also grammar school specialising in economics or technical subjects	10	→ 163	□ → 163	→ 163	

Please turn the page for more schools.

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Vocational schools offering a general school certificate Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Vocational school offering an intermediate school certificate (e.g. full-time vocational school) Vocational school offering an entrance qualification for higher education institutions Specialised upper secondary school 13 Full-time vocational school14 Two-year full-time vocational school 15 **Vocational schools** Pre-vocational training year 16 Basic vocational training year 17 → 163 → 163 → 163 → 163 → 163 Vocational school (dual system) 18 Full-time vocational school providing a vocational Training centre/school for health-care service occupations and social occupations one year (e.g. geriatric care assistant)20 two years (e.g. masseur/masseuse, pharmaceutical laboratory assistant) 21 three years (e.g. physiotherapy, medical laboratory assistant, geriatric care) Training centre/school for educators Master craftsman/craftswoman training programme at trade and technical schools Trade and technical school e.g. for technicians, business economists Specialised academy (in Bayern only) 26 **Higher education institutions** Vocational academy 27 College of public administration28 University of applied sciences, Cooperative State → 162 → 162 **→** 162 **→** 162 **→** 162 University (in Baden-Württemberg, Schleswig-Holstein and Thüringen)29 University (also college of art and music, college of education, college of theology) → 163 **→** 163 → 163 → 163 Doctoral studies 160 Which are the highest grades you attended at a school of general education? Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 5 Person 4 Grades 1 to 4 Grades 5 to 9/10 → 163 → 163 → 163 → 163 → 163 Upper secondary grades in grammar school

	This refers to master craftsman/craftswoman training programmes at trade and technical schools, e.g. master carpenter, master hairdresser, master electrician, master home economist, master plumber and the like.						
	Person 1						<u> </u>
	Person 2						
	Person 3						163
	Person 4						
	Person 5						J
162	What course of study did you take?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Bachelor's	1					
	Master's	2					
	Diplom degree or comparable course of study	3					
163	Are you 15 years or older? Yes		Person 1	Perro©	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	No		ostion/		→ 261	→ 261	→ 261
Emp	loyment situation in the reference week		So				
164	Please take into account also self-employment	×	1				ı
	and minor jobs.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	No						
165	Did you work for at least 1 hour in the reference week as an unpaid family worker in a family business?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1	→ 172	→ 172	→ 172	→ 172	→ 172
	No	8					
			The second secon	A Company of the Comp	A Company of the Comp	The second secon	The second secon

161

What is the title of your master craftsman/

craftswoman specialisation?

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68	→ 168
esting aring analyses or reports, scientifice emic assistant keeping ator in a sports club orary security worker incer on online platforms or performer ger, influencer, or creating other of ent for pay arer	
Person 2 Person 3 Per	→ 172 → 172
a	

168 Why did you not work in the reference week?

See also p. 115:

"Partial retirement" and

		/E 11 C		
6 "Caregiver	Leave Act	/Family Care	giver Leave	Act".

	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Illness, accident (including spa treatment, rehabilitation)	rerson i	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Holidays, special leave	2 -				
	Compensation leave (within the framework of a working time account or an annualised hours contract)	₃	→ 172	☐ -→ 172	☐ - → 172	☐ - → 172
	Maternity leave	4 -				
	Partial retirement	5 -				
	Vocational and continuing training	6				
	Parental leave	7				
	Released from work under the Caregiver Leave Act	8				
	Off-season	9	→ 171		→ 171	
	Strike, lockout	10 7	\Box_1		\square_1	\Box_1
	Bad weather	11 -	- C			
	Short-time work for technical or economic reasons	12 -	(A)			
	General and continuing education, school attendance	13 ☐ 170 (→ 170	→ 170	→ 170	→ 170
	Personal, family responsibilities	14				
	Other reasons					
	I have already found a job but did not yet work in	→ 222				
169	Are you still receiving continued pay public or social benefits as full or partial wage/salary replacement?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	reison 1 → 172	→ 172	→ 172	→ 172	→ 172
	No					
	Not applicable because self-employed, freelancer	9				
170	Indicate the total period of your absence from work.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	3 months or less	1	□ → 172			
	More than 3 months	8	→ 223	→ 223		→ 223
171	Do you do any work in that job during the off- season?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 🗆				
	No	8				

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Job during the reference week

173

172 What was your status in employment in the reference week?

If you have **more than one job**, your answer should only refer to the job in which you work the most hours (main job).

In this context, it is irrelevant whether you are actually working in your main job or whether you are absent, for instance, because of parental leave, illness or holidays.

See also p. 116: 7 "Categorisation of job".

Self-employed person, freelancer	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
without employees	ן 🗆 ן	□լ	□լ	□լ	□լ
with employees	2 -	-		□ -	
Unpaid family worker in a family business	3	→ 174	☐ - → 174	☐ - → 174	→ 174
Public official (not including candidates), judge	4 -				
Salary earner, wage earner (not including apprentices)	5				
Apprentice/trainee receiving remuneration	7				
Candidate public official	8 7	TO I			
Intern, trainee (including paid practical training or internship)					
Temporary or professional soldier In voluntary military service	→ 174	→ 174	→ 174	→ 174	- 174
In voluntary military service					
In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year)					
Other employee with a small-scale job	3		1	1	1
With whom did you conclude/enter into your apprenticeship contract?					
This refers to remunerated apprenticeships/traineeships.	la .	1		I.	I
With an establishment (company, shop, office, hospital, public authority)	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
With an inter-company or external institution as vocational training provider, e.g. a vocational training centre for disabled young people (Berufsbildungswerk), educational centre					
(Bildungszentrum)	2				

	your answer should only refer to the job in which you work the most hours (main job). In this context, it is irrelevant whether you are actually working in your main job or whether you are absent, for instance, because of parental leave, illness or holidays. See also p. 116: 8 "Marginal employment".					
	Yes, a 520-euros job, mini-job (average maximum earnings of 520 euros per month)	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, short-term employment (a maximum of 3 months or 70 days worked per year)	2				
	Yes, a one-euro job (job opportunity for people receiving citizen's benefit, unemployment benefit II)					
	No	8				
175	How often do you work in your job? Regularly	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	On a seasonal basis	3 0				
176	Please provide some keywords to describe your current job. For example - selling clothing - teaching children at primary school - advising and informing customers or avel offers - designing or planning buildings and other structures - assembling and testing electronic circuits - mixing concrete, mortar and plaster - attending to and caring for patients (before, during and after surgeries)					
	Person 1					
	Person 2					
	Person 3					
	Person 4					

Are you in marginal employment?

♣ If you have **more than one job**,

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- fashion shop assistant - primary school teacher - travel agent - construction engineer - electronic equipment mechanic - unskilled construction labourer - nurse Person 1 Person 5 Do you mainly perform executive or supervisory duties in your job? Yes, executive duties Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 (including the authority to take staff, budget and strategy decisions) Yes, supervisory duties Enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) you currently work in. If the establishment has several location of the whole the several location of the se (guiding and supervising staff, distributing work of the whole enterprise. If you are a temporary employed please enter the relevant branch of activity you currently work in. Please state the branch of activity as accurately as possible, for example - food retailing (not: trade) – machine tool industry (not: factory) - facility management, caretaker services, business consultancy (not: services) software development (not: IT) See also p. 116: 9 "Establishment (location)". Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5

177 What is the title of your current job?

For example

180 Please fold out the flap at the side of page 2 and enter the name and address of the establishment. The name and address of the establishment will only be used to identify its branch of activity and will not be stored. 181 Are you employed in the public service? The public service comprises the federal land the federal, Land and municipal authorities, publicly maintained schools, the employment agency, the social security institutions, the police and the Federal Armed Forces. If you work in a privatised successor company of Deutsche Post/Bundesbahn or are employed by a church, please indicate "No". Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Yes No 182 How many people work in the establishment (location) you currently work in? If you are self-employed and have several establishments/locations, your answer regarding the size of the establishment should refer to the establishment with the highest number of employees. Person 5 Person 1 Person 3 Person 4 Up to 10 people 19 people 20 to 49 people → 184 → 184 → 184 → 184 50 to 249 people 250 to 499 people 500 people or more

Please enter the exact number of people working in the establishment.

Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 3

in the establishment.	Person I	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
Number of people					

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Change of job or occupation

184	Did you change your job/line of business in the reference week or the preceding 12 months? If you are self-employed or a freelancer and you changed your line of business, please mark "Yes". If you are an employee and you started a new job						
	with your current or a new employer, please mark "Yes". A change of job includes a switch from dependent employment to self-employment or freelance work and vice versa. Yes	1 8	Person 1 □ → 187	Person 2 □ → 187	Person 3	Person 4 □ → 187	Person 5 □ → 187
185	Is this dwelling your main residence? Yes No		Person 1 □ → 187	Person 2 ☐ → 187	Person 3	Person 4 ☐ → 187	Person 5 ☐ → 187
186	Why did you change your job/line of business? If there are several reasons, please mark the main one. Start of or search for a better job Other reasons	1 2	Person 1	Payon 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
187	Did you change your occupation in the reference week or the preceding 12 months? This includes a change of occupation without retraining. Yes	1 8	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
Scop	e and scale of current job						
188	Do you currently have a full-time or part-time job? If you have more than one job, your answer should only refer to the job in which you work the most hours (main job). If you are in partial retirement or on parental leave please mark the category relating to the time before you entered partial retirement or went on parental leave.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Full-time	1					
	Part time	_	II I	II I	TI I	11 I	11 I

189	Why do you work part-time?						
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Could not find full-time work	1	\Box_1	\square_1	\square_1	\Box 1	\Box_1
	School education, studies, other education or advanced training	2	- → 191	☐ - → 191	☐ - → 191	☐ - → 191	☐ - → 191
	Own illness, consequences of an accident	3					
	Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability	4					
	Have to look after children	5					
	Have to look after people with disabilities	6					
	Have to look after people in need of care	7					
	Other family reasons	9				\square_1	\Box
	Other personal reasons	10	→ 191	→ 191	→ 191	→ 191	
	I want to work part-time.	11					
	Other main reason	12			П 1		
190	Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?			(8)			
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		Person 1	con 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	There is no adequate care available in the vicinity	1					
	There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.	2	Person 1				
	Adequate care is too expensive.	3					
	I want to do it myself.	4					
	Other essential reasons	9					
191	Are you self-employed/a freelance an unpaid family worker?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes						
	No		□ → 193	→ 193	→ 193	→ 193	→ 193
192	How many hours per week do you usually work? If your working hours vary greatly, please estimate the average hours you work per week based on the last 4 to 12 weeks.						
	Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 38.5).		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5

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Number of hours

19	Does your job involve temporary agency work?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 🔲				
	No	8				
			1	I	I	I
19	4 Do you have a fixed-term working contract?					
	An apprenticeship or training contract is	12 .	1	1	1	1
	considered as a fixed-term contract.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, fixed-term contract	1				
	No, open-ended contract	8				
19	5 Is this dwelling your main residence?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes					
	No	→ 198	→ 198	→ 198	→ 198	→ 198
		ı	ı	I	ı	I
19		1	1	1	1	1
	2023?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes					
	No	→ 198	→ 198	→ 198	→ 198	→ 198
		•				
19		10 0		1	la .	l
voluntary	verbal agreement?	Person	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
volu	Written employment contract					
	Written employment contract	6				
19	B Do you usually work as many hours per week contractually agreed?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	(O)					
	Yes	1				
	No	8				
19	How many hours a week do you usually work, including regular extra hours and stand-by duty?					
	If your working hours vary greatly, please estimate the average hours you work per week based on the last 4 to 12 weeks.					
	See also p. 116: 10 "Stand-by duty".					
	Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 40.5).	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of hours	L				
20	In the reference week, were there any days when you did not work because of vacation or public holidays?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 🔲				
	No	. → 202	→ 202	→ 202	→ 202	→ 202

201	How many days in total did you not work in the reference week because of vacation or public holidays?					
	Please include half days and count them as 0.5.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of days					
202	In the reference week, were there (other) days when you did not work because of illness, injury or a temporary disability?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 🔲				
	No	8	→ 204	_ → 204	→ 204	_ → 204
203	How many days in total did you not work in the reference week because of illness?					
	Please include half days and count them as 0.5.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of days					
204	In the reference week, were there (other) days when you did not work because of other reasons?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 🔲				
	No	8	0 06	→ 206	→ 206	→ 206
205	How many days in total did you not work in the reference week for other reasons?		10.			
	Please include half days and count them as 0.5.	Pekson I	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of days	,e ⁹ .				
206	How many hours did you actually work in the reference week?					
	The number of hours actually worked may differ from the hours usually worked because of overtime, holidays, extra shifts, public holidays, illness and the like.					
	The number of hours actually worked includes continuing and advanced training, stand-by duty, mobile work hours and work done at home provided that it is a normal part of your job.					
	If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0".					
	Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 28.5).	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of hours					
		and the second s	The second secon			and the second s

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Second or additional jobs

207	Did you have more than one paid job in the reference week?					
	This includes working as a self-employed person or unpaid family worker.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, I had 2 jobs.	1				
	Yes, I had more than 2 jobs.	2				
	No	8	→ 217	_ → 217	→ 217	→ 217
208	Are you in marginal employment in your additional job?					
	If you have more than one additional job, please answer the questions below for the additional job in which you work the most hours.					
	See also p. 116: 1 "Marginal employment".					
	Yes, a 520-euros job, mini-job (average maximum earnings of 520 euros per month)	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, short-term employment (a maximum of 3 months or 70 days worked per year)	2	E			
	Yes, a one-euro job (job opportunity for people receiving citizen's benefit, unemployment benefit II) No How often do you work in your additional job: Regularly Irregularly, occasionally On a seasonal basis					
	No					
209	How often do you work in your additional job.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Regularly	1				
	Irregularly, occasionally	2				
	On a seasonal basis	3				
210	What is your status in your additional job? See also p. 116: Ta "Categorisation of job".					
	Self-employed person, freelancer	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	without employees	1 🔲				
	with employees	2				
	Unpaid family worker in a family business	3				
	Public official, judge	4				
	, -					
	Salary earner, wage earner (not including apprentices)	5				

211	Please provide some keywords to describe your additional job.						
	For example - selling clothing						
	 teaching children at primary school advising and informing customers on travel offers 						
	 designing or planning buildings and other structures 						
	assembling and testing electronic circuitsmixing concrete, mortar and plaster						
	 attending to and caring for patients (before, during and after surgeries) 						
	Person 1						
	Person 2						
	Person 3						
	Person 4						
	What is the title of your additional job? For example - fashion shop assistant - primary school teacher - travel agent - construction engineer - electronic equipment mechanic - unskilled construction labourer - nurse Person 1			Q,			
212	What is the title of your additional job?			aire			
	For example - fashion shop assistant		-6				
	– primary school teacher		O_{ix}				
	travel agentconstruction engineer	(S				
	– electronic equipment mechanic	S					
	- unskilled construction labourer						
	Person 1						
	Person 2						
	Person 3						
	Person 4						
	Person 5						
213	Do you mainly perform executive or supervisory duties in your additional job?						
	Yes, executive duties		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	(including the authority to take staff, budget and strategy decisions)	1					
	Yes, supervisory duties (guiding and supervising staff, distributing work						
	and checking the outcome)	2					
	No	8					

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214	Enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) in which you work in your additional job.					
	If the establishment has several locations , please enter the main activity of the location, not of the whole enterprise.					
	If you are a temporary employee , please enter the branch of activity in which you work in your additional job.					
	Please state the branch of activity as accurately as possible, for example					
	 food retailing (not: trade) machine tool industry (not: factory) facility management, caretaker services, business consultancy (not: services) software development (not: IT) See also p. 116: 9 "Establishment (location)". 					
	Person 1					
	Person 2					
	Person 3					
	Person 4					
	Person 5	~~?	Mo			
215	How many hours a week do you usually work in your additional job, including regular extra hours and stand-by duty?	estionna				
	If your working hours vary greatly, please estimate the average hours you work per week based on the last 4 to 12 weeks.	23				
	Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 10.9)	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
216	Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 1997)	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
216	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 10.0). Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
216	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 10.0). Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week? If you did not work in the reference week, please enter	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3 Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
216	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 10.6). Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week? If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0".					
	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 10.7). Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week? If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0". Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 9.5).					
	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 10.0). Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week? If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0". Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 9.5). Number of hours red number of working hours Would you like to retain your normal weekly working hours or to change them, subject to a					
Desi	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week? If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0". Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 9.5). Number of hours working hours Would you like to retain your normal weekly working hours or to change them, subject to a corresponding adjustment in earnings? The weekly working hours include the hours worked in the main job as well as in second and					
Desi	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 10.7) Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week? If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0". Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 9.5). Number of hours working hours Would you like to retain your normal weekly working hours or to change them, subject to a corresponding adjustment in earnings? The weekly working hours include the hours	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
Desi	Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. Number of hours How many hours did you actually work in your additional job in the reference week? If you did not work in the reference week, please enter "0". Please round to the nearest half hour (e. g. 9.5). Number of hours working hours Would you like to retain your normal weekly working hours or to change them, subject to a corresponding adjustment in earnings? The weekly working hours include the hours worked in the main job as well as in second and additional jobs.	Person 1 Person 1 $\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad$	Person 2	Person 3 Person 3	Person 4 Person 4	Person 5

218	How would you like to increase your working hours?	I	ı	1	ı	1
	Exclusively by working more hours in the current job(s)	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Exclusively by taking up one or more additional jobs	2				
	Exclusively by moving to a job with more working hours	3				
	Without committing to one of the above options	5				
	By combining some of the above options	4				
219	Thinking of the 2 weeks following the reference week: Would you be able to start working more hours in these 2 weeks?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1				
	No	8				
220	How many hours a week would you like to work?					
	The weekly working hours include the hours worked in the main job as well as in second and additional jobs.		.,(©			
	Please round to the nearest half hour (e.g. 32.5).	Person 1	Pe son 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of hours					
Sear	ch for work by persons in employment/persons	with a sec	ond job			
221	Did you look for different or additional work in the reference week or the preceding 3 weeks					
	Looking for work includes any search for paid work, including second or mini-jobs, self-employed or freelance activities, or small-scale activities.					
	Forms of search are, for instance, looking through job offers in newspapers or on the internet, searching for job vacancies on notice boards, asking acquaintances and relatives.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1	50]→250		
	INO	8 🗀			ال	

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Last job or absence from work

222	Have you ever done paid work as an employee or self-employed person?					
	Retired people and former apprentices please mark "Yes" if they worked for a total of more than 3 months.					
	Former unpaid family workers please mark "Yes".	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 🔲				
	No	8				
223	Did you work for more than 3 months in that job?					
	If you did paid work several times for a shorter period (e.g. seasonal work or as a student assistant), please mark "Yes" if you worked for a total of more than 3 months.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1				
	No					
224	Why did you leave your last paid job or are absent from it?					
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		10			
	Reasons related to the labour market	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Dismissal (including closure of establishment)					
	End of a fixed-term working contract	2				
	Dismissal (including closure of establishment) End of a fixed-term working contract Sale or closure of own enterprise Family reasons Have to look after children					
	Family reasons					
	Family reasons Have to look after children	4				
	Have to look after people with disabilitie	5				
	Have to look after people in need picare	6				
	Other family reasons	7				
	Personal reasons					
	Own resignation	8				
	School or vocational education, studies	9				
	Own illness, consequences of an accident	10				
	Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability	11				
	Retirement	12				
	Other personal reasons	13				
	Other reasons					
	Other main reason	14				

225	When did you leave your last paid job/since when have you been absent from it?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Month						
	Year						
226	What was your status in your last job/the job from which you are absent? *See also p. 116: **It "Categorisation of job".						
	Self-employed person, freelancer		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	without employees	1	□ı	□ı	ום		
	with employees	2	-		-	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>
	Unpaid family worker in a family business	3	→ 228	→ 228	☐- → 228	→ 228	☐- → 228
	Public official (not including candidates), judge	4					
	Salary earner, wage earner (not including apprentices)						
	Apprentice/trainee receiving remuneration	7					
	Candidate public official	8	\Box_1	\square_1	\Box_1	\square_1	\Box_1
	Intern, trainee (including paid practical training or internship)	9	-	. e			
	Temporary or professional soldier	10		? 228	→ 228	→ 228	→ 228
	Person doing compulsory military/civilian service						
	In voluntary military service	12	EX		-	-	-
	In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year)	13					
227	With whom did you conclude/enter into our apprenticeship contract? This refers to remunerated						
	This refers to remunerated apprenticeships/traineeships.		1	1	1	ı	1
	With an establishment (company, shop, office, hospital, public authority)	1	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	With an inter-company or external institution as vocational training provider, e.g. a vocational training centre for disabled young people (Berufsbildungswerk), educational centre (Bildungszentrum)	2					

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228	Please provide some keywords to describe your last job/the job from which you are absent.					
voluntary	For example - selling clothing - teaching children at primary school - advising and informing customers on travel offers - designing or planning buildings and other structures - assembling and testing electronic circuits - mixing concrete, mortar and plaster - attending to and caring for patients (before, during and after surgeries)					
	Person 1					
	Person 2					
	Person 3					
	Person 4					
	Person 5					
229	What was/is the title of your last job/the job from which you are absent? For example - fashion shop assistant - primary school teacher - travel agent - construction engineer - electronic equipment mechanic - unskilled construction labourer - nurse Person 1	ctions	dire			
	 travel agent construction engineer electronic equipment mechanic unskilled construction labourer nurse 					
	Person 1					
	Person 2					
	Person 3					
	Person 4					
	Person 5					
230	Did you mainly perform executive or supervisory duties in your last job/the job from which you are absent?					
	Yes, executive duties (including the authority to take staff, budget and strategy decisions)	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, supervisory duties (guiding and supervising staff, distributing work and checking the outcome)	2				
	No	8				

231	Enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) you last worked in/from which you are absent.					
	If the establishment has several locations , please enter the main activity of the location, not of the whole enterprise.					
	If you were a temporary employee , please enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) you last worked in or the branch of activity of the job from which you are absent.					
	Please state the branch of activity as accurately as possible, for example					
	 -food retailing (not: trade) -machine tool industry (not: factory) -facility management, caretaker services, business consultancy (not: services) -software development (not: IT) 					
	See also p. 116: 9 "Establishment (location)".					
	Person 1					
	Person 2					
	Person 3					
	Person 4		ile			
	Person 5		(L ₁ 0,			
232	In your last job/the job from which you are absent: Were you employed in the public service?	estio!				
	The public service comprises the federal, Land and municipal authorities, publicly maintained schools, the employment agency, the social security institutions, the prince and the Federal Armed Forces.	Jestion				
	If you worked in a privatised successor company of Deutsche Post/Bundesbahn most recently or were employed by a church, please indicate "No".	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 🔲				
	No	8				
233	What type of employment contract did you have in your last main job?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Open-ended work contract	1				
	Fixed-term work contract	8				

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Search for work

234	Did you make any effort to find (new) work in the reference week or the preceding 3 weeks? This includes any search for a job with only a few						
	hours or activities to start a business.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No	8					→ 236
235	What did you do in the reference week or the preceding 3 weeks to find new work?						
	Please mark all relevant boxes.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Contacted the employment agency (job centre) or other employment authority	1					
	Contacted private employment organisations	2					
	Placed job wanted advertisements	3		-			
	Responded to job offers	4	-			-	
	Sent off unsolicited applications	5				-	-
	Asked friends, relatives, acquaintances	6		-			-
	Looked through job offers	7		9 ,		-	-
	Took tests, interviews, exams	8	□ → 24 0	→ 246	→ 246	→246	→ 246
	Placed or updated online CVs	13		-		-	
	Searched for premises, offices, equipment for self- employment or a freelance job	C			-	-	
	Applied for licences, concessions or financial resources for self-employment or a freelance job	10	-	-	-	-	
	Took other action for self-employment of afreelance job	11	-	-	-	-	
	Took other action	12		1			
236	Did you find a job in the reference week?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes, I found a job in the reference week and have started it.	1	→ 246	→ 246	→ 246	→ 246	→ 246
	Yes, I found a job in the reference week but have not started it yet.	2					
	No, I did not look for or find a job in the reference week.	8					

237	When will you start your new job?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Within the 3 months after the reference week	1			<u> </u>		
	Later, that is, more than 3 months after the reference week	8	→ 246	→246	→ 246	→ 246	→ 246
238	If you are not looking for a job, would you nevertheless like to work?						
	i This also refers to jobs with only a few hours.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No	8	→ 244	→ 244	→ 244	→ 244	→ 244
239	Why did you not look for a job in the reference week and the preceding 3 weeks?						
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	No suitable job available	1	□ 1		□ 1		
	l am awaiting re-employment (following temporary lay-off).	2	→ 241	 → 241	→ 241	 → 241	→ 241
	Own illness, consequences of an accident	3					
	Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability	4		E C			
	Have to look after children	5		6			
	Have to look after people with disabilities	6					
	Have to look after children Have to look after people with disabilities Have to look after people in need of care Other family responsibilities Other personal responsibilities School or vocational education, studies Retirement	7	S				
	Other family responsibilities	3		\Box_1	\Box_1	\Box_1	\square_1
	Other personal responsibilities	9				-	
	School or vocational education, studies	10	→ 241	→ 241	→ 241	→ 241	→ 241
	Retirement	11				-	
	Other main reason	12			□]		
240	Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?						
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	There is no adequate care available in the vicinity	1					
	There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.	2					
	Adequate care is too expensive.	3					
	I want to do it myself.	4					
	Other essential reasons	9					

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241	If a paid job had been available in the reference week, could you have started it within the		ı	ı	ı	1	1
	following 2 weeks?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	No	8					
242	Why would you not be able to start a new job within the following 2 weeks?						
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	School or vocational education, studies	1					
	Own illness, consequences of an accident	2	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability	3					
	Have to look after children	4					
	Have to look after people with disabilities	5					
	Have to look after people in need of care	6					
	Other family responsibilities	7	□լ	□լ			
	Other personal responsibilities	8	→ 250	250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	Retirement	9			230	230	230
	Other main reason	10					
243	Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?	c	iouus				
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.	J	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	There is no adequate care available in the vicinity.	1					
	There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.	2					
	Adequate care is too expensive.	3	→250	→250	□->250	→ 250	→250
	I want to do it myself.	4			-		-
	Other essential reasons	9					

244 Why do you not want to, or why are you not able to work?

	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	School or vocational education, studies 1		□ ₁			
	Own illness, consequences of an accident 2	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability					
	Have to look after children4					
	Have to look after people with disabilities5					
	Have to look after people in need of care 6					
	Other family responsibilities 7				\square_1	\square_1
	Other personal responsibilities	→250	→250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	Retirement9					
	Other main reason 10		П 1			
245	Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?					
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	There is no adequate care available in the vicinity 1	\Box_1		\Box_1	\square_1	\square_1
	There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.					
	Adequate care is too expensive.	Z 250	→250	→250	→250	250
	I want to do it myself.	□ . Q ₅₀			-	
	Other essential reasons					
246	How long have you looked or did you look for (other) work?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Less than 1 month					
	1 to less than 3 months					
	3 to less than 6 months					
	6 to less than 12 months 4					
	1 to less than 1 ½ years 5					
	1 ½ to less than 2 years6					
	2 to less than 4 years					
	4 years or more					

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247	If a paid job had been available in the reference week, could you have started it within the			ء ا	ء ا	ا	ļ
	following 2 weeks?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1	<u></u> → 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	No	8					
248	Why would you not be able to start a new job within the following 2 weeks?						
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main one.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	School or vocational education, studies	1					
	Own illness, consequences of an accident	2	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	Permanently reduced earning capacity, permanent disability	3					
	Have to look after children	4					
	Have to look after people with disabilities	5					
	Have to look after people in need of care	6					
	Other family responsibilities	7	□լ	□լ	□ ₁	□լ	
	Other personal responsibilities	8	→ 250	250	→ 250	→ 250	→ 250
	Retirement	9					
	Other main reason	10					
249	Why do you personally look after children, people with disabilities or people in need of care?	C	ion no				
	If there are several reasons, please mark the main or	,	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	There is no adequate care available in the vicinity	1					
	There is no adequate care available at the relevant times of the day.	2					
	Adequate care is too expensive.	3					
	I want to do it myself.	4					
	Other essential reasons.	9					

Self-assessment of life situation in the reference week and other information on employment

Regarding your situation in the reference week: 250 which category best describes it?

251

252

See also p. 115:
Partial retirement" and

6 "Caregiver Leave Act/Family Caregiver Leave Act".

Salary earner, wage earner, public official (including temporary or professional soldiers, apprentices) and currently		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
on parental leave	1					
in partial retirement						
fully or partly released from work under the Caregiver Leave Act	3					
partly released from work under the Family Caregiver Leave Act	4					
Salary earner, wage earner, public official (including temporary or professional soldiers, apprentices) not on parental leave or in partial retirement and not released from work	5					
Self-employed person, freelancer						
without employees	6					
with employees	7					
Unpaid family worker in a family business	8	Z/0,				
service	9	= - - - - -				
Pupil, student	10					
Pupil, student Retired or in early retirement	11					
Unemployed	12					
Housewife/househusband, looking after children or people in need of care	13					
Permanently unfit for work	14					
Other	15					
Is this dwelling your main residence?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
Yes						
No			→ 261	→ 261	→ 261	
		1 —	1—	1—	1—	· ·
Were you aged 16 years or over on 31 December 2023?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
Yes						
No		→ 261	→ 261	→ 261	→ 261	→ 261
		-	-	-	-	

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first time? This also includes apprenticeships/companybased vocational training and training at a vocational academy/cooperative state university. Please mark "Not applicable" even if so far you have done only a (second) job as a pupil or student. Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Year of entering employment → 261 → 261 → 261 → 261 Not applicable How many years have you been in employment 254 since then? Only count the years in which you were actually in employment. This also includes apprenticeships/companybased vocational training and training at a vocational academy/cooperative state university. Please round up to full years. Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Number of years 255 Do you do at least 1 hour of paid work (second What was your status in your last main job? I See also p. 116: "Categorisation of job" Self-employed person, freelancer without emplo: job) in a usual week, although you are mainly Person 2 Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 → 260 → 260 → 260 256 Person 4 Person 2 Person 3 Person 5 with employees2 Unpaid family worker in a family business 3 Public official (not including candidates), judge 4 Salary earner, wage earner (not including apprentices) 5 Intern, trainee (including paid practical training or internship) 9 Temporary or professional soldier 10 Person doing compulsory military/civilian service 11 In voluntary military service 12 In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year) 13 **→** 261

In what year did you enter employment for the

253

257	Please provide some keywords to describe your last main job.	
Voluntary	For example - selling clothing - teaching children at primary school - advising and informing customers on travel offers - designing or planning buildings and other structures - assembling and testing electronic circuits - mixing concrete, mortar and plaster - attending to and caring for patients (before, during and after surgeries) Person 1	
	Person 2	
	Person 3	
	Person 4	
	Person 5	
258	What was the title of your last main job? For example - fashion shop assistant - primary school teacher - travel agent - construction engineer - electronic equipment mechanic - unskilled construction labourer - nurse	stionnaire
	Person 1	
	Person 2	
	Person 3	
	Person 4	

Person 5

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259 Enter the branch of activity of the establishment (location) in which you last worked in your main job.

If the establishment has **several locations**, please enter the main activity of the location, not of the whole enterprise.

If you were a temporary employee, please enter the branch of activity of your last main job.

Please state the **branch of activity** as accurately as possible, for example

- food retailing (not: trade)
- machine tool industry (not: factory)
- facility management, caretaker services, business consultancy (not: services)
- software development (not: IT)

See also p. 116: 9 "Establishment (location)".

	Person 1					
	Person 2					
	Person 3					
	Person 4					
	Person 5	•	. ©			
26(2	Please think of the last 5 years. What was the duration of your last unemployment?	Person	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
olunta	No unemployment in the last 5 years	Z,				
>	Duration of the last unemployment in months					
	A P					

Current income situation

261 Which are your main sources of livelihood?

See also p. 116:
11 "Main sources of livelihood".

Martin and a CP or Physical	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5					
Main sources of livelihood: Code from List 261										
List 261	1	1	1	'	'					
		6.1								
Own employment 1										
Unemployment benefit I	nployment benefit I									
Citizen's benefit	Maintenance payments or other regular payments received from other private households									
Public assistance, e.g. basic security in old age and	received from other private households									
in cases of reduced earning capacity, assistance	Train	ing assistanc	e (BAföG), sc	holarship/gr	ant 10					
for nursing care, continuous subsistence payments 4	Benefits for asylum seekers 11									
Pension based on my own entitlements										
Surviving dependant's pension15	(long	(long-term care allowance)								
Own property, savings, interest, renting, leasing, life interest retained for older people, life assurance, specific pensions fund (Versorgungswerk)	payn Ioan or th	Other financial support, e.g. early retirement payments, foster child allowance, sickness pay, loan in accordance with the Caregiver Leave Act or the Family Caregiver Leave Act, Covid-19 emergency aid								
Parental allowance 7	estion	Adille								

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262 What was your personal net income (total of all income sources) in the month before the reference week?

The personal net income is calculated as gross earnings less taxes and less unemployment insurance as well as to statutory pension insurance.

This includes:

- earnings from main and second job(s), extra payments (e.g. Christmas bonus, severance pay, bonus payments)
- pensions
- unemployment benefit I, citizen's benefit

See also p. 116: 12 "Net income".

– basic security in old age and in cases of reduced earning capacity, assistance for nursing care, continuous subsistence payments and other public assistance benefits

-	heating and housing benefits, housing allowance,
	children's allowance, long-term care allowance,
	parental allowance, training assistance (BAföG),
	child bonus, Covid-19 emergency aid, and other
	public payments

- maintenance payments or other regular payments received from other private households
- further income and receipts (e.g. entrepreneurial income, income from renting and leasing, interest, dividends)

Personal net income: Code from List 262	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
had no income.					
List 262		(O			

List 262			.,,©
Less than	250 euros	1	3 to less than 3 250 euros 13
250 to less than	500 euros	2	250 to less than 3500 euros 14
500 to less than	750 euros	3,1	3 500 to less than 4000 euros
750 to less than	1 000 euros	S	4000 to less than 4500 euros
1000 to less than	1 250 euros	9 ₅	4500 to less than 5000 euros 17
1 250 to less than	1 500 euros	6	5 000 to less than 6 000 euros 18
	1750 euros	7	6 000 to less than 7 000 euros 19
1750 to less than	2 000 euros	8	7 000 to less than 8 000 euros 20
2000 to less than	2250 euros	9	8 000 to less than 10 000 euros 21
2250 to less than	2500 euros	10	10 000 to less than 15 000 euros 22
2500 to less than	2750 euros	11	15 000 to less than 25 000 euros
2750 to less than	3 000 euros	12	25 000 euros or over

263 What was the total net income of your household in the month before the reference week?

The net income of the household is the sum of the net incomes of all people in the household.	Monthly amount (full euros)
Net household income	
If you are not able to state an exact amount, please enter the size class of List 262 that corresponds to the amount of your monthly net household income.	
Code from List 262	

Development of the household income

264	Is this dwelling the main residence of at least one person in the household who was 16 years or older on 31 December 2023?	
	Yes	
	No	→ 269
265	How has net household income changed compared with the previous year?	
	Please take into account the income of all household members.	
	The net household income has increased.	1
	The net household income is more or less unchanged.	2
	The net household income has decreased	₃ → 267
266	What is the main reason for the increase in net household income?	
	Pay rise or working more hours	1 🔲]
	Return to work after illness, parental leave, childcare or looking after ill people or people in need of care	2 Maire
	Change of job or new job	3 - MI
Olumary	Change in household composition	4 268
000	Increase in social benefits or transfer payments	W.
	Indexation or reassessment of salary (only for employees in Belgium or Luxembourg)	4 268
	Other reasons	7
267	What is the main reason for the decrease in net household income?	
	Lower wage/salary or working fewer hours (includes also involuntary switch to self-employment)	1
	Parental leave, childcare or looking after ill people or people in need of care	2
	New job	3
	Loss of job, unemployment (including closure of own enterprise in case of self-employment)	4
	Inability to work due to illness, need of care or disability	5
	Divorce, dissolution of partnership or other changes in household composition	6
	Retirement	7
	Reduction of social benefits or transfer payments	8
	Other reasons	9

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	268	What development of your net household income do you expect for the next 12 months?					
tary		The future net household income					
voluntary		will increase.					
		will remain unchanged.					
		will decrease.					
	269	Are you 15 years or older?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		Yes					
		No	☐ → End				

For persons aged under 15 years, the questionnaire ends here!

Educational and vocational attainment											
270	Do you hold a general school certificate?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5				
	Yes	1									
	No/Not yet	8	274	□ → 274			→ 274				
271	Which is your highest qualification?	3)								
	Please convert qualifications gained abroad to German equivalents.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5				
	School certificate obtained after no more than 7 years of school attendance	1									
	Secondary general school certificate (also former school type starting with grade 1)	2									
	School of general education in the GDR										
	school certificate obtained after grade 8 or 9	3									
	school certificate obtained after grade 10	4									
	Intermediate school certificate, intermediate school-leaving certificate or equivalent	5									
	Entrance qualification for universities of applied sciences	6									
	Higher education entrance qualification (general or subject-restricted)	7									
	Certificate of special school	8									
272	Did you obtain your general school certificate in Germany or abroad?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5				
	Germany	1	→ 274	→ 274	→ 274	→ 274	→ 274				
	Abroad	2									

273	How long did you attend school?						
	Please round to the nearest year.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Number of years in school						
274	Do you have a vocational training qualification or a higher education degree?						
	Vocational training also includes a pre-vocational training year, on-the-job training or an internship of at least 12 months. A higher education degree also includes a degree		1	1	ı	1	1
	from a university of applied sciences.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1	→ 276	→ 276	→ 276	→ 276	→ 276
	No/Not yet	8					
275	In what year did you obtain your highest qualification from a school of general education?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Year						
	Not applicable as I have no general school certificate (yet).		⇒ 282□ ⇒ 282				
276	In what year did you obtain your highest vocational qualification or your higher education degree?		Person 1	Orson 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Year						
			XIO.				
277	Did you obtain your highest vocational qualification or higher education degree in Germany or abroad?	5	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Germany	1					
		'					
	Abroad	2					

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278 Which is your highest qualification?

279

Please convert qualifications gained abroad to German equivalents.

Vocational qualification attained		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
On-the-job training	1		<u> </u>			<u></u>
Internship	2	282	→282	→282	→282	→ 282
Pre-vocational training year	3	7				1
Apprenticeship, vocational training in the dual system	4					\Box_1
Certificate qualifying for an occupation obtained from a full-time vocational school or from a secondary school offering general as well as vocational education to pupils aged 16 to 19	5	-				
Preparatory training for the intermediate service in public administration	6			-	-	-
Training centre/school for health-care service occupations and social occupations						
one year (e.g. geriatric care assistant)	7	-		-	-	
two years (e.g. masseur/masseuse, pharmaceutical laboratory assistant)	8	→ 281	→ 281	→ 281	→ 281	→ 281
three years (e.g. physiotherapy, medical laboratory assistant, geriatric care)	9			-	-	-
Nursery teacher/educator	10					
Master craftsman/craftswoman	11					
Technician's qualification or equivalent trade and technical school certificate	12		 -	-	-	
Specialised and engineering schools of the SR	13	-		-	-	
Specialised academy (in Bayern only)	14					
Higher education institutions						
Diplom degree, Bachelor's, Master's, state examination e.g. for the teaching profession:						
Vocational academy	15					
College of public administration	16					
University of applied sciences (also college of engineering), cooperative state university (in Baden-Württemberg, Schleswig-Holstein and Thüringen)	17					
University (also college of art and music, college of education, college of theology)	18					
Doctoral degree	19	→ 280	→ 280	→ 280	→ 280	_ → 280
What is the title of the highest degree you obtained from a higher education institution?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
Bachelor's	1					
Master's	2					
Diplom degree, state examination e.g. for the teaching profession, artistic and comparable degrees	3					

280	Did you work on your doctorate in the reference week or the preceding 12 months?					
	This refers only to doctorates that are supported by a doctoral supervisor. Yes No	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
281	In what (main) field did you obtain your highest vocational qualification or higher education degree? Fields of vocational training are e.g. care for the elderly, floristry, bricklayer, mechatronics technician, care assistant, industrial clerk. Fields of study are e.g. mechanical engineering, production engineering, agricultural science, teacher training course (grammar school). Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Person 4	Jestion	naire			
Cont	inuing education and training	esil				
282	participate in continuing general or vocations training, such as courses, seminars, training sessions or workshops? By training, we mean all continuing education measures in your free time or in a professional context, in person, online or directly at the workplace irrespective of their duration (over a longer period or just one hour) It also includes continuing education that is still ongoing. Continuing general training includes measures such as language courses, computer courses, training courses, health education or political education courses, first-aid courses, private lessons, training for voluntary work. Continuing vocational training includes measures such as training by superiors, colleagues or trainers, advanced training (e. g. EDP, IT, rhetoric, soft skills) or courses and further training programmes to adapt to new (technological) developments or to prepare for new tasks in the job.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1				
	No	8 📙				

Pension insurance

283 284	Do you receive an old-age pension from statutory pension insurance? Yes No Were you insured under the statutory pension insurance scheme in the reference week? See also p. 116:		Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5						
	Yes, voluntarily insured	2	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5						
	No	8										
Inter	Internet access and internet use											
285	Did you use the internet in the last 3 months? You may have used the internet at any location (at home, at work or other places) via any internet-enabled device (e. g. desktop PC, laptop, tablet, smartphone, game console, e-book reader). Please note: Internet use also includes receiving/ sending emails, messaging (e. g. via WhatsApp), gaming, streaming, online/mobile banking. Yes No Is this dwelling your main residence. Yes	Sterson 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5						
286	Is this dwelling your main residence. Yes No	Person 1 □ → End	Person 2 □ → End	Person 3 □ → End	Person 4 □ → End	Person 5 □ → End						
287	Were you aged 16 years or over on 31 December 2023? Yes	Person 1 □ → End	Person 2 □ → End	Person 3 □ → End	Person 4 □ → End	Person 5 □ → End						

Health insurance coverage

288 What kind of health insurance did you have in 2023?

For each kind of insurance, please enter the number of months in which you were covered by the respective insurance policy.

	By statutory health insurance	P	erson 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Compulsory insurance for myself (number of months)	L					
	Voluntary insurance for myself (number of months)	L					
	Family member's insurance (number of months)	L					
	Student covered by students' health insurance (number of months)	L					
	Student covered by voluntary insurance (number of months)	L					
	Private health insurance						
	Insurance for myself (number of months)	L					
	Family member's insurance (number of months)	L		L.CO			
	Student's insurance (number of months)	L					
	I was entitled to free statutory medical care for soldiers etc. (number of months).	L	400				
	I was not insured (number of months).	S C	5				
	, o	7					
Your	health						
289	Student's insurance (number of months) I was entitled to free statutory medical care for soldiers etc. (number of months). I was not insured (number of months). health How is your health in general? Please mark only one box.	P	erson 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Very good	-					
	Good	2					
	Fair	3					
	Bad	4					
	Very bad	5					
290	Do you have any chronic illness or long-standing health problem?						
	This refers to illnesses or health problems that have lasted or are expected to last for at least	٦	lousour 1	Damas : 2	Dames = 2	Dames = 4	Davis 5
	6 months.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1 L					
	No	o	1	11 I	11 1	11 1	11 1

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291	Are you restricted from activities in normal everyday life due to a health problem? Would you say you are		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	severely limited	1					
	limited but not severely	2					
	not limited	8	→ 293	→ 293	→ 293	→ 293	→ 293
292	How long have you been affected by these limitations?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Less than 6 months	1					
	6 months or more	2					
293	Was there any time in the last 12 months when you really needed dental or orthodontic			ا ما	ء ما		ا د
	examination or treatment for yourself?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes						
	No, no need for any examination or treatment	8	→ 296	→ 296	→ 296	□ → 296	→ 296
294	Did you have a medical examination or treatment each time you needed it?	:	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
voluntary	· ·				→ 296	→ 296	→ 296
volu	No, there was at least one occasion when I did not have an examination or treatment. What was the main reason for not having a dental/orthodontic examination or treatment? Please mark only one box. I could not afford it (too expensive).	•	PULLS				
295	What was the main reason for not having a dental/orthodontic examination or treatment?	S.	311				
	Please mark only one box.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	I could not afford it (too expensive).	1					
	I felt the waiting time for an appointment or examination was too long.						
	I could not take the time because of work or family responsibilities.	3					
	It was too far away for me./I had no means of transport.	4					
	I am afraid of dentists/orthodontists, hospitals, examinations or treatment.	5					
	I wanted to wait and see if the problem got better on its own.	6					
	I don't know any good dentist or orthodontist	7					
	I had other reasons	o					

296	Was there any time in the last 12 months when you really needed any other medical examination or treatment for yourself?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes			Person 2	reisons	Person 4	reison 3
				☐ → 299	☐ → 299	☐ → 299	→ 299
	No, no need for any examination or treatment	8		/ / 233		7 277	7 233
297	Did you have an examination or treatment each time you needed it?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1	→ 299	→ 299	→ 299	→ 299	□ → 299
	No, there was at least one occasion when I did not have an examination or treatment.	8					
298 -	What was the main reason for not having a medical examination or treatment?						
voluntary	Please mark only one box.		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
<u>0</u>	I could not afford it (too expensive)	1					
	I felt the waiting time for an appointment or examination was too long.	2					
	I could not take the time because of work or family responsibilities.	3		co			
	It was too far away for me./I had no means of transport.	4	Silon	SII			
	I am afraid of doctors, hospitals, examinations or treatment.	5	etion				
	on its own.	\ \ 6					
	I don't know any good doctor.	7					
	I had other reasons.	8					

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Assessment of your life situation

299 Which of the following statements apply to your life situation?

I can replace worn-out clothes by new (not					
second-hand) ones.	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
Yes	1 🔲				
No, I cannot afford it	2				
No, for other reasons	3				
I have at least two pairs of properly fitting shoes in a good condition that are suitable for daily activities.					
Yes	1 🔲				
No, I cannot afford it	2				
No, for other reasons	3				
I get together with friends or relatives for a drink/ meal at least once a month.					
Yes	· 				
No, I cannot afford it		Ko.			
No, for other reasons					
I regularly participate in leisure activities, even if they cost money (e.g. exercise, sporting events, cinema, concerts).					
Yes	1 🗆				
No, I cannot afford it	2				
No, I cannot afford it No, for other reasons	3				
I spend a small amount of money each week on myself (e.g. for magazines, small gifts or going out for ice cream).					
Yes	1 🗆				
No, I cannot afford it	2				
No, for other reasons	3				
I have an internet connection for personal use when I need it (e.g. via smartphone, computer, laptop or tablet).					
Yes	1 🔲				
No, I cannot afford it	2				
No for other reasons					

300	Overall, how satisfied are you with your life	?	
	Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10 where "0" is "not at all satisfied" and "10" is "completely satisfied".		
	Please mark only one box.	Not at all Complete satisfied satisfie	ed
		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10) ¬
	Person 1		
	Person 2		
	Person 3		
	Person 4		
	Person 5		
301	Some say that you can trust most people. Others think that you cannot be careful enough with other people. Do you think that one can trust most peopl Please answer on a scale from 0 to 10 where "0" is "you cannot trust anyone" and "10" is "you can trust most people". Please mark only one box. Person 1 Person 2		st le
	Person 3 Person 4 Person 5		
302	Person 4		
302	Person 3 Person 4 Person 5 Do you have relatives, friends or neighbour could ask for help? Help of any kind is mean here, e. g. assistance in day-to-day life, or someone to talk to, or material or financial	nt	rson 4 Person 5
302	Person 3 Person 5 Do you have relatives, friends or neighbour could ask for help? Help of any kind is mear here, e.g. assistance in day-to-day life, or someone to talk to, or material or financial assistance.	ehold. Person 1 Person 2 Person 3 Pe	rson 4 Person 5

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Public transport

303	During the last 12 months, how often did you use public transport (bus, tram, train, underground etc.)? Regular use in most months over the last 12 months is meant here.						
voluntary 400	12 months is meant here. Please select "Daily" for regular use on at least 5 days in a typical week. Daily Every week (but not every day) Every month (but not every week) Less than once a month Never What is the main reason for not using public transport, or not using it more often? It is too expensive. No public transport available in the area. Access to means of transport, bus stop or train	1	erson 1 305 erson 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	station is too difficult due to physical or age-related impairments. Inconvenient schedules or frequency of public transport services too low. Travel time is too long. Safety or security concerns Other reason	3 4 4 6 6 7 C	onna				
Ехр	erience with discrimination						
voluntary 500	In the last 12 months, have you personally felt discriminated against when in contact (in person, over the phone or via e-mail) with an administrative office or public service (including the job centre, and health or social services)? Yes No I have not been in contact with any administrative offices or public services		erson 1	Person 2 ☐ → 307	Person 3 ☐ ☐ → 307	Person 4 □ 307	Person 5 □ 307

306	Which of the following was the main reason you personally felt discriminated against when in contact with administrative offices or public services?						
	Mainly due		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	to age	1					
	to sex	2					
	to disability or long-term health problem	3					
	to immigrant or ethnic origin	4					
	to religion/belief	5					
	to sexual orientation	6					
	to other reason	7					
207	In the least Second Recovery managed by Sola						
307	In the last 5 years, have you personally felt discriminated against when trying to rent or buy						
	an apartment or house?		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	Yes	1					
	No	8	<u></u>	<u> </u>	1, ,,,,	<u></u>	1,
<u> </u>	I have not tried to rent or buy an apartment or house in the last 5 years	9	→ 309	309	→309	→ 309	→ 309
Voluntary 808	Which of the following was the main reason you personally felt discriminated against when trying to rent or buy an apartment or house?		Stion				
	Mainly due	5	erson 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
	to age	N					
	to sex	2					
	to sex to disability or long-term health problem	2					
		2 3 4					
	to disability or long-term health problem	2 3 4 5					
	to disability or long-term health problem to immigrant or ethnic origin						
	to disability or long-term health problem to immigrant or ethnic origin to religion/belief						
309	to disability or long-term health problem to immigrant or ethnic origin to religion/belief to sexual orientation	7					
309	to disability or long-term health problem to immigrant or ethnic origin to religion/belief to sexual orientation to other reason In the last 12 months, have you personally felt discriminated against, either as a parent/guardian or as a pupil or student, when in contact	7	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
309	to disability or long-term health problem to immigrant or ethnic origin to religion/belief to sexual orientation to other reason In the last 12 months, have you personally felt discriminated against, either as a parent/guardian or as a pupil or student, when in contact with somebody from an educational institution	7	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
309	to disability or long-term health problem to immigrant or ethnic origin to religion/belief to sexual orientation to other reason In the last 12 months, have you personally felt discriminated against, either as a parent/guardian or as a pupil or student, when in contact with somebody from an educational institution (e.g. school, university)?	6 7	□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	Person 2 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	Person 3 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	Person 4 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	Person 5 □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □

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	310	personally felt discriminated against, either as a parent/guardian or as a pupil or student, when in contact with somebody from an educational institution?						
		Mainly due		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		to age	1					
		to sex	2					
		to disability or long-term health problem	3					
		to immigrant or ethnic origin	4					
		to religion/belief	5					
		to sexual orientation	6					
		to other reason	7					
voluntary	311	In the last 12 months, have you personally felt discriminated against in a shop, café or restaurant, or when using leisure, cultural or sports facilities, etc.? Yes Which of the following was the main reason you personally felt discriminated against in a shop,	1 8	Person 1 □ ⇒ 313.	Person 2 313	Person 3 ☐ → 313	Person 4 □ → 313	Person 5 ☐ → 313
		café or restaurant, or when using leisure, cultural or sports facilities, etc.?	C					
		Mainly due		Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		to age	1					
		to age to sex	2					
		to disability or long-term health preferm	3					
		to immigrant or ethnic origin	4					
		to religion/belief	5					
		to sexual orientation	6					
		to other reason	7					

Entitlements in case of unemployment or sickness

:	313	If you were unemployed, would you be entitled to receive support benefits, such as unemployment					
		benefit or citizen's benefit?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		Yes 1					
		No					
		Don't know 7					
ıtary		Not applicable as I am not in employment or in the (federal) volunteer service	→ 315	☐ → S. 91 315	☐ → S. 97 315	☐ → S. 103 315	☐ → S. 109 315
voluntary	314	If you were absent from work due to illness or an accident, would you be entitled to receive support benefits, such as continued pay or					
		sickness benefit?	Person 1	Person 2	Person 3	Person 4	Person 5
		Yes			\Box_1		
		No					
		Don't know		S. 91 315	S. 97 315	S. 103	S. 109 315
		Not applicable as I am not in employment or in the (federal) volunteer service					
				Sill			
			an'i				
			ciil				
			S.				
		296,					

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Please enter your name in the box at the side.

315 Was your situation unchanged over the entire year of 2023?

If yes, please enter the code from List 315	→ 316
If no, please enter for each month the code from List 315 that mainly applied in that month.	
January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December
List 315	
Employee, public official (including temporary or professional soldier) Full-time Part-time	Null-time 11
Self-employed person, freelancer Full-time	In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year)
Part-time	4 In voluntary military service
Part-time In marginal employment Person in employment	Pupil, person in non-remunerated vocational training, student
Person in employment on parental leave	Pensioner16
in partial retirement	
fully or partly released from work under the	Housewife/househusband 18
Caregiver Leave Act	Permanently unfit for work
partly released from work under the Family Caregiver Leave Act	Other

Income from employment in 2023

316	Did you receive income (wage/salary) as an employee in 2023?								
	This includes mini-jobs and remuneration of public officials or judges.								
	Yes	1							
	No	8		→ 3	321				
317	Did you receive the following types of income (wage/salary) as an employee or public official in 2023?								
	Please enter the net amount (income after deduction of taxes and social insurance contributions, if applicable).							volur	ntary
	Wage/salary from main job (not including					Number of	er Net amount per month		Annual net amount
	extra payments such as Christmas bonus or other bonuses, not including company car		No		Yes		s (full euros)		(full euros)
	and not including children's allowance)	8		1		>		or or	
	Wage/salary from second job (not including extra payments)	8		1		>		∟ or	
318	Did you receive one or more of the following extra payments in 2023?				ò	re			
	Please enter the net amount.				100		luntary		
			No	Ó,	Yes	(full eu	I net amount ros)		
	Christmas bonus	0) D	1		-			
	Vacation bonus	8		1		>			
	Other bonuses and shares in profits	8		1		>			
	Severance pay in case of dismissarity operational reasons (before re-ching retirement age)	8		1		>			
	Severance pay in case of retirement	8		1		>			
	Early retirement payments	8		1		\			
319	What income (wage/salary), including extra payments, did you receive as an employee or public official in 2023?								
	Please enter the total amount of all income types from questions 317 to 318.			nual eur	net am os)	ount			
	Total amount		L		1 1				

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of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e.g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3% of the list price.	No	Yes	Number of months	Gross amount per month (full euros))
Payments in kind or discounts (e.g. staff				
Did you receive income from self-	. 8 🔲	1 □→		
	1 🔲			
	□ > 222			
What was your income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?				
Please also take into account withdrawals in kind or profits from the business assets. If you generated negative income (losses) in total in 2023, please enter this amount with a minus sign.	(full euros)	prount ()	
Income	esti			
	the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1 % of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03 % of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e.g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3 % of the list price. Private use of a company car	the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1% of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03% of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e. g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3% of the list price. Private use of a company car	the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1% of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03% of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e. g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3% of the list price. Private use of a company car	the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1 % of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03 % of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e. g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3 % of the list price. No Yes Months Private use of a company car 8

Income from pensions in 2023

323	Did you receive pensions based on your	٠
	own entitlements in 2023?	

Yes	1	
No	 8	→ 325

324 What income from pensions based on your own entitlements did you receive in 2023?

	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.				.,	Number of	Amount per month		Annual amount
	Old-age pension from statutory pension insurance	8	No	1	Yes	months	(full euros)	or	(full euros)
	Public official's pension (retirement pension)	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension from the supplementary pension funds for public service employees	8		1	\square			or	
	Company pension	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension from occupational pension funds or from the agricultural pension fund	8		1	\square			or	
	Public official's pension due to incapacity for work	8		1	\square			or	
	Injury pension from statutory accident insurance	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension on account of reduced earning capacity from statutory pension insurance	8		8	\square			or	
							V	oluı	ntary
	Pension from abroad	8		1		KO		or	
	War pension, victim's pension for SED injustice or equalisation of burdens pension	8		14	(1)			or	
325	Did you receive income from widow's pensions/benefits or orphan's pensions/benefits in 2023?	S				Number of	Amount per month		Annual amount
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.	8	No	1	Yes	months	(full euros)	or	(full euros)
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023?								
	Please mark all relevant boxes.								
	Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit								
	from statutory pension insurance	1							
	in accordance with the Public Officials Pensions Act	2							
	from supplementary pension funds, company pension	3							
	from occupational pension funds or the agricultural pension fund	4							
	agricultural perision runa								
	from another country (pension from abroad)	5							
	from another country (pension from	5							
	from another country (pension from abroad)	5 6 7							

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Income from other public institutions in 2023

327	Did you receive unemployment benefit or other benefits from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Unemployment benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Support for business start-up; start-up grant	8		1	\square \rightarrow			or	
	Short-time working benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Winter benefit	8		1	\square \Rightarrow			or	
	Insolvency benefit	8		1	\square			or	
328	Did you receive the following benefits for initial or continuing vocational education and training from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months			
	Citizen's benefit bonus (75 \in per month)	8		1					
	Continuing education and training benefit for continuing education that leads to a professional qualification (150 € per month)	8		1					
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing an intermediate examination (1 000 €)	8		1		ire			
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing a final examination (1 500 €)	8		1		O	Amount per		
							month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Transitional allowance, training stipend	6		1				or	
	Other grants towards initial or continuing vocational education and training (e.g. kavel expenses, cost of accommodation and) from home, cost of childcare during training measures)	8		1	\square			or	
329	Did you receive any of the following benefits in 2023?								
	Public promotion of education and training (training assistance (BAföG), scholarship/grant, vocational training allowance), grants towards upgrading training under the Upgrading Training Assistance Act	8	No	1	Yes→	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)	or	Annual amount (full euros)
	Energy price allowance for students/pupils of trade and technical schools (200 €)			1					
	Parental allowance, parental allowance 'Plus'	8		1	\square			or	
	Long-term care allowance from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square			or	
	Carer's grant from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square	Number of days Number			Annual amount (full euros)
	Maternity payments from statutory health					of months			

Number of minutes



Please enter your name in the box at the side.

315 Was your situation unchanged over the entire year of 2023?

If yes, please enter the code from List 315	→ 316
If no, please enter for each month the code from List 315 that mainly applied in that month.	
January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December
List 315	
Employee, public official (including temporary or professional soldier)	Apprentice receiving apprenticeship pay
Full-time	. 1 xull-time
Part-time	Part-time
Self-employed person, freelancer Full-time	In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social,
Full-time	ecological or cultural year)
Part-time	14 In voluntary military service14
Part-time In marginal employment Person in employment on parental leave	Pupil, person in non-remunerated vocational training, student
Person in employment	Pensioner 16
on parental leave	. 6 Unemployed
in partial retirement	. 7 Housewife/househusband
fully or partly released from work under the Caregiver Leave Act	Dormananthy unfit for work

Income from employment in 2023

316	Did you receive income (wage/salary) as an employee in 2023?								
	This includes mini-jobs and remuneration of public officials or judges.								
	Yes	1							
	No	8		→ 3	321				
317	Did you receive the following types of income (wage/salary) as an employee or public official in 2023?								
	Please enter the net amount (income after deduction of taxes and social insurance contributions, if applicable).							volur	ntary
	Wage/salary from main job (not including					Number of	er Net amount per month		Annual net amount
	extra payments such as Christmas bonus or other bonuses, not including company car		No		Yes		s (full euros)		(full euros)
	and not including children's allowance)	8		1		>		or or	
	Wage/salary from second job (not including extra payments)	8		1		>		∟ or	
318	Did you receive one or more of the following extra payments in 2023?				ò	re			
	Please enter the net amount.				100		luntary		
			No	Ó,	Yes	(full eu	I net amount ros)		
	Christmas bonus	0) D	1		-			
	Vacation bonus	8		1		>			
	Other bonuses and shares in profits	8		1		>			
	Severance pay in case of dismissarity operational reasons (before re-ching retirement age)	8		1		>			
	Severance pay in case of retirement	8		1		>			
	Early retirement payments	8		1		\			
319	What income (wage/salary), including extra payments, did you receive as an employee or public official in 2023?								
	Please enter the total amount of all income types from questions 317 to 318.			nual eur	net am os)	ount			
	Total amount		L		1 1				

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320	Did you receive non-cash benefits from the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1 % of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03 %				
	of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e.g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3% of the list price.	No	Yes	Number of months	Gross amount per month (full euros))
	Private use of a company car	. 8	1		
	Payments in kind or discounts (e.g. staff housing, food, free fuel)	. 8	1 □→		
321	Did you receive income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?				
	Yes	1			
	No	8			
322	What was your income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?				
	Please also take into account withdrawals in kind or profits from the business assets. If you generated negative income (losses) in total in 2023, please enter this amount with a minus sign.	Gross annual ar (full euros)	Frunt C	•	

Income from pensions in 2023

323	Did you receive pensions based on you	r
	own entitlements in 2023?	

Yes	1		
No	 8	\longrightarrow 3	325

324 What income from pensions based on your own entitlements did you receive in 2023?

	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.		No		Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Old-age pension from statutory pension insurance	8		1				or	
	Public official's pension (retirement pension)	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension from the supplementary pension funds for public service employees	8		1	\square			or	
	Company pension	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension from occupational pension funds or from the agricultural pension fund	8		1	\square			or	
	Public official's pension due to incapacity for work	8		1	\square			or	
	Injury pension from statutory accident insurance	8		1				or	
	Pension on account of reduced earning capacity from statutory pension insurance	8		8	\square			or	
							V	olur	ntary
	Pension from abroad	8		1		KO		or	
	War pension, victim's pension for SED injustice or equalisation of burdens pension	8		1.	1 3>)		or	
325	Did you receive income from widow's pensions/benefits or orphan's pensions/benefits in 2023?	se	No.		Vaa	Number	Amount per month		Annual amount
		1	VO		Yes	months	(full euros)		(full euros)
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.	8		1	\square			or	
326		8 [1	\square			or	
326	what type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive	8 [1	\square			or	
326	What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023?	8		1	\rightarrow			or	
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes.	8 [1	\rightarrow			or	
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit	8 [1	\rightarrow			or	
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	8		1	\rightarrow			or	
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	8		1	\rightarrow			or	
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	8		1	\rightarrow			or	
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	8		1	\square			or	
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	8		1	\square			or	

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Income from other public institutions in 2023

327	Did you receive unemployment benefit or other benefits from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	of	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Unemployment benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Support for business start-up; start-up grant	8		1	\square \rightarrow			or	
	Short-time working benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Winter benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Insolvency benefit	8		1	\square			or	
328	Did you receive the following benefits for initial or continuing vocational education and training from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months			
	Citizen's benefit bonus (75 € per month)	8		1					
	Continuing education and training benefit for continuing education that leads to a professional qualification (150 € per month)	8		1	\square				
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing an intermediate examination (1 000 €)	8		1		ire			
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing a final examination (1 500 €)	8				O	Amount per		
			0				month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Transitional allowance, training stipend	X		1	$\square \rightarrow$			or	
	Other grants towards initial or continuing vocational education and training (e.g. kavel expenses, cost of accommodation and from home, cost of childcare during training measures)	8		1	\square			or	
329	Did you receive any of the following benefits in 2023?								
	Public promotion of education and training (training assistance (BAföG), scholarship/grant, vocational training allowance), grants towards upgrading training under the Upgrading Training Assistance Act	8	No	1	Yes→	of	Amount per month (full euros)	or	Annual amount (full euros)
	Energy price allowance for students/pupils of trade and technical schools (200 €)			1					
	Parental allowance, parental allowance 'Plus'	8		1	\square			or	
	Long-term care allowance from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square			or	
	Carer's grant from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square	Number of days Number of			Annual amount (full euros)
	Maternity payments from statutory health					of months			



Please enter your name in the box at the side.

315 Was your situation unchanged over the entire year of 2023?

If yes, please enter the code from List 315	→ 316
If no, please enter for each month the code from List 315 that mainly applied in that month.	
January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December
List 315	
Employee, public official (including temporary or professional soldier) Full-time	Apprentic receiving apprenticeship pay
Self-employed person, freelancer Full-time	In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year)
Part-time	In voluntary military service 14
Part-time	Pupil, person in non-remunerated vocational training, student
Person in employment on parental leave	Pensioner
	Unemployed 17
in partial retirement	Housewife/househusband 18
fully or partly released from work under the Caregiver Leave Act	Permanently unfit for work
partly released from work under the Family Caregiver Leave Act9	Other

Income from employment in 2023

316	Did you receive income (wage/salary) as an employee in 2023?									
	This includes mini-jobs and remuneration of public officials or judges.									
	Yes	1								
	No	8		\rightarrow 3	321					
317	Did you receive the following types of income (wage/salary) as an employee or public official in 2023?									
	Please enter the net amount (income after deduction of taxes and social insurance contributions, if applicable).								volur	ntary
	Wage/salary from main job (not including						Number of	Net amount		Annual net
	extra payments such as Christmas bonus or other bonuses, not including company car		No		Yes	S		per month (full euros)		amount (full euros)
	and not including children's allowance)	8		1		\rightarrow			or	
	Wage/salary from second job (not including extra payments)	8		1]>			or	
318	Did you receive one or more of the following extra payments in 2023?				(Vic	Ø			
	i Please enter the net amount.		Nio.	o	Yes	s		untary net amount os)		
	Christmas bonus	2	No. □	1] →				
	Vacation bonus	8		1] >				
	Other bonuses and shares in profits	8		1] >				
	Severance pay in case of dismissarily operational reasons (before rectang retirement age)	8		1] >				
	Severance pay in case of retirement	8		1] >	ـــــا			
	Early retirement payments	8		1		\rightarrow				
319	What income (wage/salary), including extra payments, did you receive as an employee or public official in 2023?									
	Please enter the total amount of all income types from questions 317 to 318.			nual Leur	net a	ımoı	ınt			
	Total amount		Ι.				. 1			

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320	Did you receive non-cash benefits from the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1 % of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03 %	·			
	of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e.g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3% of the list price.	No	Yes	Number of months	Gross amount per month (full euros))
	Private use of a company car	8	1 □→		
	Payments in kind or discounts (e.g. staff housing, food, free fuel)	8	1 □→		
321	Did you receive income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?				
	Yes	. 1			
	No	8 □→ 323	3		
322	What was your income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?				
	Please also take into account withdrawals in kind or profits from the business assets. If you generated negative income (losses) in total in 2023, please enter this amount with a minus sign.	Gross annual (full euros)	Chount C	,	
	Income				
		103			
Inco	me from pensions in 2023	X			
323	Did you receive pensions based on your				

323	Did you receive pensions based on	your
	own entitlements in 2023?	

Yes	 1	
Nο	0	→ 325

324 What income from pensions based on your own entitlements did you receive in 2023?

	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.				Number of	Amount per month		Annual amount
	Old-age pension from statutory pension insurance	8 [o] ₁	Yes	months	(full euros)	or	(full euros)
	Public official's pension (retirement pension)	8] 1	. 🗆 -	→		or	
	Pension from the supplementary pension funds for public service employees	8] 1	. 🔲 -	→		or	
	Company pension	8] ,		>		or	
	Pension from occupational pension funds or from the agricultural pension fund	8] 1	. 🗆 -	→		or	
	Public official's pension due to incapacity for work	8] 1	. 🗆 -	→		or	
	Injury pension from statutory accident insurance	8] 1		→		or	
	Pension on account of reduced earning capacity from statutory pension insurance	8] 8	₃	→		or	
		_	_		.01		volui	ntary
	Pension from abroad	8		, U-			or	
	War pension, victim's pension for SED injustice or equalisation of burdens pension	8		(D)	∂		or	
325	Did you receive income from widow's				N. I			
	pensions/benefits or orphan's pensions/benefits in 2023? Please enter the amount received, not	S N		Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	belletits iii 2025:	$lue{}$			of	per month	or	
326	Please enter the amount received, not	$lue{}$			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive	$lue{}$			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023?	$lue{}$			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes.	N 8			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit	N 8			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	N 8			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	N 8			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	N 8			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	N 8			of	per month	or	
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions. What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023? Please mark all relevant boxes. Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit from statutory pension insurance	N 8			of	per month	or	

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Income from other public institutions in 2023

327	Did you receive unemployment benefit or other benefits from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Unemployment benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Support for business start-up; start-up grant	8		1	\square \rightarrow			or	
	Short-time working benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Winter benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Insolvency benefit	8		1	\square			or	
328	Did you receive the following benefits for initial or continuing vocational education and training from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months			
	Citizen's benefit bonus (75 \in per month)	8		1	\square				
	Continuing education and training benefit for continuing education that leads to a professional qualification (150 € per month)	8		1					
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing an intermediate examination (1 000 €)	8		1		ire			
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing a final examination (1 500 €)	8		1		O	Amount per		
			<i>c</i> ;				month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Transitional allowance, training stipend	1		1	\square			or	
	Other grants towards initial or continuing vocational education and training (e.a. cavel expenses, cost of accommodation and) from home, cost of childcare during training measures)	8		1	\square			or	
329	Did you receive any of the following benefits in 2023?								
	Public promotion of education and training (training assistance (BAföG), scholarship/grant, vocational training allowance), grants towards upgrading training under the Upgrading Training Assistance Act	8	No	1	Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)	or	Annual amount (full euros)
	Energy price allowance for students/pupils of trade and technical schools (200 €)			1					
	Parental allowance, parental allowance 'Plus'	8		1	\square			or	
	Long-term care allowance from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square			or	
	Carer's grant from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square	Number of days Number			Annual amount (full euros)
	Maternity payments from statutory health					of months			

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Which household member has answered

Please enter the number (see flap) of the person who has answered the questions.

How many minutes did it take you to

Number of minutes

complete the questionnaire?

334

335

the questions?

Please enter your name in the box at the side.

315 Was your situation unchanged over the entire year of 2023?

List 315

If yes, please enter the code from List 315	→ 316
If no, please enter for each month the code from List 315 that mainly applied in that month.	
January	July
February	August
March	September
April	October
May	November
June	December

Employee, public official (including temporary or professional soldier) Full-time 1 Part-time 2 Self-employed person, freelancer Full-time 4 In marginal employment 5 Person in employment 6 in partial retirement 7 fully or partly released from work under the

	Apprentice receiving apprenticeship pay	10
	Unpart family worker in a family business	
•	Tull-time	11
	Part-time	12
	In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social,	
	ecological or cultural year)	13
	In voluntary military service	14
	Pupil, person in non-remunerated vocational	
	training, student	15
	Pensioner	16
	Unemployed	17
	Housewife/househusband	18
	Permanently unfit for work	19
	Other	20

Person 4:

Income from employment in 2023

316	Did you receive income (wage/salary) as an employee in 2023?										
	This includes mini-jobs and remuneration of public officials or judges.										
	Yes	1									
	No	8		\rightarrow 3	321						
317	Did you receive the following types of income (wage/salary) as an employee or public official in 2023?										
	Please enter the net amount (income after deduction of taxes and social insurance contributions, if applicable).								volu	ıntary	
	Wage/salary from main job (not including extra payments such as Christmas bonus or other bonuses, not including company car and not including children's allowance)	8	No	1	Y	es] →	of	Net amour per month (full euros)		Annual net amount (full euros)	,
	Wage/salary from second job (not including extra payments)	8		1	ı [\rightarrow			or		
318	Did you receive one or more of the following extra payments in 2023?					is in	0				
	i Please enter the net amount.		N.O.	o		es		untary net amount os)			
	Christmas bonus	0	(D)	1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Vacation bonus	8		1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Other bonuses and shares in profits	8		1	1	\rightarrow					
	Severance pay in case of dismissarity operational reasons (before rectung retirement age)	8		1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Severance pay in case of retirement	8		1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Early retirement payments	8		1	ı [\rightarrow					
319	What income (wage/salary), including extra payments, did you receive as an employee or public official in 2023?										
	Please enter the total amount of all income types from questions 317 to 318.			nual I eur		amoı	unt				
	Total amount		Ш								

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320	Did you receive non-cash benefits from the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1 % of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03 %	<u>.</u>					
	of the list price for every kilometre of the distance between your dwelling and your place of work, e.g. a distance of 10 km corresponds to 1.3% of the list price.		No		Yes		Gross amount per month (full euros))
	Private use of a company car Payments in kind or discounts (e.g. staff housing, food, free fuel)			1	→		
321	Did you receive income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?						
	Yes	. 1					
	No	. 8	\square	323			
322	What was your income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?						
	Please also take into account withdrawals in kind or profits from the business assets. If you generated negative income (losses) in total in 2023, please enter this amount with a minus sign.	(full	ess annu l euros)	~()	Quint P)	
Inco	me from pensions in 2023	%					
323	ne from pensions in 2023 Did you receive pensions based on your own entitlements in 2023? Yes						
	Yes	. 1					

Yes	1		
No	 8	$\square \! \rightarrow$	325

324 What income from pensions based on your own entitlements did you receive in 2023?

	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.					Number of	Amount per month		Annual amount
	Old-age pension from statutory pension insurance	8	No	1	Yes	months	(full euros)	or	(full euros)
	Public official's pension (retirement pension)	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension from the supplementary pension funds for public service employees	8		1	\square			or	
	Company pension	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension from occupational pension funds or from the agricultural pension fund	8		1	\square			or	
	Public official's pension due to incapacity for work	8		1	\square			or	
	Injury pension from statutory accident insurance	8		1	\square			or	
	Pension on account of reduced earning capacity from statutory pension insurance	8		8	\square			or	
						· Cu		olur/	ntary
	Pension from abroad	8	Ш	1		Ko		or	
	War pension, victim's pension for SED injustice or equalisation of burdens pension	8		1	(1)			or	
325	Did you receive income from widow's pensions/benefits or orphan's pensions/benefits in 2023? Please enter the amount received, not	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	No		Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	including health insurance contributions.	8		1	\square			or	
326	What type of widow's pension/benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023?								
	Please mark all relevant boxes.								
	Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit								
	from statutory pension insurance	1							
	in accordance with the Public Officials Pensions Act	2							
	from supplementary pension funds, company pension	3							
	from occupational pension funds or the								
	agricultural pension fund	4	ш						
	agricultural pension fund from another country (pension from abroad)	5							
	from another country (pension from	5							
	from another country (pension from abroad)	5 6							

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Income from other public institutions in 2023

327	Did you receive unemployment benefit or other benefits from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Unemployment benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Support for business start-up; start-up grant	8		1	\square			or	
	Short-time working benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Winter benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Insolvency benefit	8		1	\square			or	
328	Did you receive the following benefits for initial or continuing vocational education and training from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months			
	Citizen's benefit bonus (75 \in per month)	8		1	\square				
	Continuing education and training benefit for continuing education that leads to a professional qualification (150 € per month)	8		1					
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing an intermediate examination (1 000 €)	8		1		ire			
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing a final examination (1 500 €)	8		1		O	Amount per		
			<i>c</i> ;				month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Transitional allowance, training stipend	1		1	\square			or	
	Other grants towards initial or continuing vocational education and training (e.a. cavel expenses, cost of accommodation and) from home, cost of childcare during training measures)	8		1	\square			or	
329	Did you receive any of the following benefits in 2023?								
	Public promotion of education and training (training assistance (BAföG), scholarship/grant, vocational training allowance), grants towards upgrading training under the Upgrading Training Assistance Act	8	No	1	Yes	Number of months	Amount per month (full euros)	or	Annual amount (full euros)
	Energy price allowance for students/pupils of trade and technical schools (200 €)			1					
	Parental allowance, parental allowance 'Plus'	8		1	\square			or	
	Long-term care allowance from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square			or	
	Carer's grant from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square	Number of days Number			Annual amount (full euros)
	Maternity payments from statutory health					of months			

Number of minutes

Microcensus

Which household member has answered

Please enter the number (see flap) of the person who has answered the questions.

How many minutes did it take you to

complete the questionnaire?

334

335

the questions?



Please enter your name in the box at the side.

315 Was your situation unchanged over the entire year of 2023?

If yes, please enter the code from List 315		→ 316	
If no, please enter for each month the code from List 315 that mainly applied in that month.			
January		July	
February		August	
March		September	Ш
April		October	
May		November	Ш
June		December	
List 315			
Employee, public official (including temporary or professional soldier) Full-time Part-time		Apprentice eceiving apprenticeship pay Unpart family worker in a family business Null-time	11
Self-employed person, freelancer Full-time	esti	In the Federal Volunteer Service (also social, ecological or cultural year)	13
In marginal employment	5	In voluntary military servicePupil, person in non-remunerated vocational training, student	
Person in employment on parental leave	6	Pensioner	16
in partial retirement		Unemployed	17
fully or partly released from work under the	,	Housewife/househusband	
Caregiver Leave Act	8	Permanently unfit for work	19
partly released from work under the Family Caregiver Leave Act	9	Other	20

Income from employment in 2023

316	Did you receive income (wage/salary) as an employee in 2023?										
	This includes mini-jobs and remuneration of public officials or judges.										
	Yes	1									
	No	8		\rightarrow 3	321						
317	Did you receive the following types of income (wage/salary) as an employee or public official in 2023?										
	Please enter the net amount (income after deduction of taxes and social insurance contributions, if applicable).								volu	ıntary	
	Wage/salary from main job (not including extra payments such as Christmas bonus or other bonuses, not including company car and not including children's allowance)	8	No	1	Y	es →	of	Net amour per month (full euros)		Annua amour (full eu	nt
	Wage/salary from second job (not including extra payments)	8		1	ı [\rightarrow			or		
318	Did you receive one or more of the following extra payments in 2023?					is in	0				
	i Please enter the net amount.		No.	o	\ \ \	es		untary net amount os)			
	Christmas bonus	0	(D)	1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Vacation bonus	8		1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Other bonuses and shares in profits	8		1	1	\rightarrow					
	Severance pay in case of dismissarity operational reasons (before rectung retirement age)	8		1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Severance pay in case of retirement	8		1	ı [\rightarrow					
	Early retirement payments	8		1	1	\rightarrow					
319	What income (wage/salary), including extra payments, did you receive as an employee or public official in 2023?										
	Please enter the total amount of all income types from questions 317 to 318.			nual I eur		amo	unt				
	Total amount										

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,	Did you receive non-cash benefits from the private use of a company car or from payments in kind in 2023? If you do not know the amount of the non-cash benefit, you may enter 1 % of the list price of the company car, plus 0.03 %	
	of the list price for every kilometre of the	r Gross amount per month (full euros))
	Private use of a company car 8 1	
	Payments in kind or discounts (e. g. staff housing, food, free fuel)	
	Did you receive income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?	
	Yes 1	
	No 8	
	What was your income from self- employment or freelance work in 2023?	
	Please also take into account withdrawals in kind or profits from the business assets. If you generated negative income (losses) in total in 2023, please enter this amount with a minus sign. Income The from pensions in 2023 Did you receive pensions based on your	
Incom	ome from pensions in 2023	
323	Did you receive pensions based on your own entitlements in 2023?	
	Yes1	

Yes	1		
No	 8	\square	325

324 What income from pensions based on your own entitlements did you receive in 2023?

	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.				.,	Number of	Amount per month		Annual amount
	Old-age pension from statutory pension insurance	8	No	1	Yes	months	(full euros)	or	(full euros)
	Public official's pension (retirement pension)	8		1				or	
	Pension from the supplementary pension funds for public service employees	8		1		• L		or	
	Company pension	8		1				or	
	Pension from occupational pension funds or from the agricultural pension fund	8		1		.		or	
	Public official's pension due to incapacity for work	8		1				or	
	Injury pension from statutory accident insurance	8		1				or	
	Pension on account of reduced earning capacity from statutory pension insurance	8		8		.		or	
							V	oluı	ntary
	Pension from abroad	8		1		KO		or	
	War pension, victim's pension for SED injustice or equalisation of burdens pension	8		14				or	
325	Did you receive income from widow's pensions/benefits or orphan's pensions/benefits in 2023?	S				Number of	Amount per month		Annual amount
	Please enter the amount received, not including health insurance contributions.	8	No	1	Yes	months	(full euros)	or	(full euros)
326	What type of widow's pension benefit or orphan's pension/benefit did you receive in 2023?								
	Please mark all relevant boxes.								
	Widow's or orphan's pension/benefit								
	from statutory pension insurance	1							
	in accordance with the Public Officials Pensions Act	2							
	from supplementary pension funds, company pension	3							
	from occupational pension funds or the agricultural pension fund	4							
	-3								
	from another country (pension from abroad)	5							
	from another country (pension from	5							
	from another country (pension from abroad)	5 6 7							

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Income from other public institutions in 2023

327	Did you receive unemployment benefit or other benefits from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	of	Amount per month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Unemployment benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Support for business start-up; start-up grant	8		1	\square			or	
	Short-time working benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Winter benefit	8		1	\square			or	
	Insolvency benefit	8		1	\square			or	
328	Did you receive the following benefits for initial or continuing vocational education and training from the employment agency in 2023?		No		Yes	Number of months			
	Citizen's benefit bonus (75 \in per month)	8		1	\square				
	Continuing education and training benefit for continuing education that leads to a professional qualification (150 € per month)	8		1	\square				
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing an intermediate examination (1 000 €)	8		1		ire			
	Continuing education and training bonus for passing a final examination (1 500 €)	8		1		O	Amount per		
		. •	<i>C</i>			1 1	month (full euros)		Annual amount (full euros)
	Transitional allowance, training stipend	X		1	∐→			or	
	Other grants towards initial or continuing vocational education and training (e.g. Kavel expenses, cost of accommodation and) from home, cost of childcare during training measures)	8		1	\square			or	
329	Did you receive any of the following benefits in 2023?								
	Public promotion of education and training (training assistance (BAföG), scholarship/grant, vocational training allowance), grants towards upgrading training under the Upgrading Training Assistance Act	8	No	1	Yes→	of	Amount per month (full euros)	or	Annual amount (full euros)
	Energy price allowance for students/pupils of trade and technical schools (200 €)			1					
	Parental allowance, parental allowance 'Plus'	8		1	\square			or	
	Long-term care allowance from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	>			or	
	Carer's grant from statutory long-term care insurance	8		1	\square	Number of days Number of			Annual amount (full euros)
	Maternity payments from statutory health					of months			

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answered the questions.

Which household member has answered

Please enter the number (see flap) of the person who has answered the questions.

How many minutes did it take you to

Number of minutes

complete the questionnaire?

334

335

the questions?

Explanatory notes on the questionnaire

Living floor space

The total living floor space of the dwelling is the cumulative floor space of all rooms in the dwelling. Rooms outside the self-contained dwelling (e.g. mansards) and cellar and attic rooms converted for residential use also form part of the dwelling. The living floor space of a rented dwelling is usually stated in the tenancy agreement. If you calculate the living floor space yourself please include the individual areas as follows:

- the full living floor space of rooms with a clear height of at least 2 metres;
- half the living floor space of rooms or of floor areas under a sloping ceiling in rooms with a clear height of at least 1 metre but less than 2 metres;
- a quarter of the floor space of balconies, loggias, roof gardens.

Payment of rent in event of receipt of services from the Employment Agency (Employment Office)

Recipients of benefits whose rent is paid in full or in part by the employment agency (job centre) are to state the full amount of rent and incidental rental expenses paid to the landlord/landlady or property management.

3 Today's territory

"Today's territory" refers to the national borders of the Federal Republic of Germany as of 3 October 1990.

4 Citizenship German by birth

Please mark "German by birth" also in these cases:

- Expellees:
 - People who did not acquire German citizenship by birth but acquired it due to their **recognition as persons of ethnic German origin** in accordance with Section 1 of the Federal Expellees Act **and** who **immigrated** to today's territory of Germany **before 1950**, please mark "German and the Forthose who immigrated in 1950 or later, please see the notes on ethnic German repatriates.
- If you were temporarily deprived of German citizenship that you had acquired by birth, please mark "German by birth".
- Children of a parent of German citizenship:
 Children born within marriage to a German mother and a foreign father after 1 April 1953 and before 1 January 1975 and who, consequently, acquired German citizenship by means of a declaration or by naturalisation please mark "German by birth".
- Children born outside marriage to a German father and a foreign mother before 1 July 1993 and who acquired German citizenship by naturalisation please mark "German by birth".
- People who acquired German citizenship by legitimation (e.g. subsequent marriage of the parents of a child born outside marriage) by 30 June 1998 please mark "German by birth".
- People who have acquired German citizenship since 2021 by means of a declaration in accordance with Section 5 of the Nationality Act please mark "German by birth".
- People born in Saarland:

People born in Saarland between 1947 and 1956, at least one of whose parents had German citizenship when the child was born, please mark "German by birth" even if they had French citizenship at the time of birth.

Ethnic German repatriates with and without naturalisation

- People who came to Germany as ethnic German repatriates between 1993 and 2000 received an official certificate of naturalisation (not a certificate in accordance with Section 7 of the Nationality Act). In this case, please mark "As a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate".
- For people who have been granted German citizenship on the grounds of their eligibility for naturalisation as an ethnic German repatriate: please mark "As a naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate".
- For people with a certificate in accordance with Section 7 of the Nationality Act: please mark "As a non-naturalised (ethnic) German repatriate".

Notes on "German by naturalisation" in case of marriage People who acquired German citizenship by marriage or by a declaration or naturalisation due to marriage please mark "German by naturalisation".

5 Partial retirement

The Act on Facilitating a Smooth Transition to Retirement provides the framework conditions for partial retirement agreements between employers and employees. The employment gency promotes part-time work arrangements for employees who reduce their working hours to half of the regular working time when they are 55 years old or older.

you are in the release phase of partial retirement under the block model, please base all your answers regarding your job on the conditions that applied before the release phase commenced.

Example: Before the release phase, you were working full-time in an establishment and had a 39.5 hour working week. Then please enter this information in any questions regarding your occupation, branch of economic activity, duration of employment etc. For the question on the usual number of hours worked, you would then enter the contractually agreed working time of 39.5 hours. Your actual hours of work would be 0 hours.

6 Caregiver Leave Act/Family Caregiver Leave Act

Employees have the right to be temporarily released from work to look after close relatives at home. They may choose between two different release options:

Under the Caregiver Leave Act, employees may be released from work on a full-time or part-time basis for a maximum of six months to look after a close relative in need of care.

Since 2015 there has been a legal right to family caregiver leave. This allows employees to reduce their weekly working hours if they care for relatives in need of care in their home environment.

Explanatory notes on the questionnaire

Categorisation of job

If you are self-employed and only employ unpaid family workers (no wage or salary), please mark the category "Self-employed without employees". Those who work freelance or on a contract basis are considered as self-employed, including people who provide tuition, give private lessons or babysit. If you work without pay in a business owned by a family member or relative, you are an unpaid family worker. If you receive pay for your work, please indicate "salary earner, wage earner".

Public officials include officials employed by the Protestant Church and the Roman Catholic Church. "Insurance officers" and "bank officers" should classify themselves as salary earners, wage earners. This category also includes skilled workers, semiskilled workers and unskilled workers.

If you are an intern, a (paid) trainee or a volunteer in the Federal Volunteer Service in your additional job, please indicate "salary earner, wage earner".

Marginal employment

In the case of marginal employment, that is, a 520-euros job (also referred to as mini-job; with a pay of up to 520 euros per month on a yearly average basis), the employer pays flat-rate contributions to pension and health insurance and a lump-sum tax rate.

A job is also considered to be marginal employment if it is limited to a maximum of three months or 70 days worked per

People in a one-euro job continue to receive citizen's benefit. unemployment benefit II plus an additional expenses allowance of usually 1 to 2 euros per hour worked.

Establishment (location)

An establishment is the location where you work (freelancer's office, agricultural holding, location body governed by public law, etc.).

A location (e.g. a specific establishment of an enterprise) may comprise several separate work places (such as a production site, a warehouse and an administrative building all on the business premises). The people working at those work places belong to one and the same establishment.

The people working in an establishment include part-time workers, apprentices, working proprietors and unpaid family workers.

Stand-by duty

The whole period of stand-by duty is to be included in the weekly working hours. Stand-by duty means that an employee has to be on stand-by at a place specified by the employer to perform work if necessary.

This is to be distinguished from on-call duty. On-call duty means that the employee is free to decide where to stay. The employee is required to start work within reasonable time if the need arises. In this case, only the actual hours worked and the travelling time count as working time.

Main sources of livelihood

If you are in employment, this does not have to be your main source of livelihood (e.g. the living expenses of apprentices are often paid by their parents). If you pay your living expenses mainly from what you earn in marginal employment, please enter employment. Pensioners who are still in employment may live mainly on what they earn or on their pension, depending on the amount of benefits they receive.

Regular payments of life assurance companies (including benefits paid by pension funds of specific liberal professions such as doctors or pharmacists) are regarded as maintenance payments from own property.

Net income

- Please also include:
- benefits paid to encourage capital formation, advances,
- rent paid for company-owned housing,
- interest received, dividends, other property income and similar amounts,
- income in kind (e.g. foodstuffs, free coal for miners).

Long-term care benefits in kind (provided by care homes and home care services) are not to be included here.

Statutory pension insurance
You have statutory pension insurance if you are insured with the German Federal Pension Insurance (Deutsche Rentenversionerung Bund, formerly BfA, LVA) or the German Pension drance Miners, Railway and Maritime (Knappschaft-Bahn-See). This includes the statutory pension insurance of a foreign country (e.g. people who live in Germany but are employed subject to social insurance contributions in a neighbouring country).

You also have statutory pension insurance if you

- pay contributions to the agricultural pension fund,
- work in a Federal Volunteer Service,
- do a year of voluntary work in the social, cultural or ecological sector,
- do voluntary military service, or
- do reserve duty training as a soldier.

Statutory pension insurance is compulsory mainly for wage earners, salary earners and certain self-employed persons (e.g. home workers with no more than two assistants from outside their family). Public officials and comparable salary earners (employees of health insurance institutions with public official status), self-employed persons (with few exceptions) and unpaid family workers without a working contract are exempted from compulsory pension insurance.

Contributions are paid for unemployed persons who receive unemployment benefit I. They are therefore regarded as liable to compulsory statutory pension insurance. With effect from 1 January 2011, contributions are no longer paid for unemployed persons receiving citizen's benefit, unemployment benefit II (Hartz IV). They are not liable to compulsory insurance.

This does not refer to company old-age pension schemes, public officials' pension scheme, occupational pension schemes and private old-age pension schemes (e.g. state-sponsored private pension plan according to "Riester", life assurance and the like).

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Notification in accordance with Section 17 of the Federal Statistics Act (BStatG)¹ and with the General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679 (GDPR)²

Purpose, type and scope of the survey

The microcensus collects statistical data on the population and the labour market as well as on income, living conditions and housing circumstances of households on a representative basis. The data are collected based on different survey components. The survey units are persons, households and dwellings.

The purpose of the microcensus is to provide statistical data, with a detailed subject-related breakdown, on the population structure, the economic and social situation of the population, of families and households, on the labour market, the occupational structure and education of the labour force, and on the housing circumstances. It also serves to meet European obligations. Every year, up to one percent of the population may be surveyed. In every sampling district, the survey is conducted not more than four times within five consecutive calendar years. Data for the additional survey component concerning income and living conditions will be collected from a maximum of 12 percent of the microcensus respondents.

Legal basis, obligation to provide information

The legal basis is provided by the Microcensus Act (MZG), Regulation (EU) No 2019/1700, Implementing Regulations (EU) No 2019/2180, (EU) No 2019/2181, (EU) No 2019/2242, (EU) No 2022/2498, Delegated Regulations (EU) No 2020/256, (EU) No 2020/258, (EU) No 2020/2175, (EU) No 2023/167 and (EU) No 2023/212 in conjunction with the Federal Statistics Act (BStatG) and Article 6 (1) letter e of the General Data Protection Regulation. Data are collected in accordance with Section 6 (1) nos. 1 to 4, no. 5 letters a and b, nos. 6 to 10 and Section 8 (1) to (3) of the Microcensus Act.

The obligation to provide information is laid down in Section 13 of the Microcensus Act in conjunction with Section 15 of the Federal Statistics Act.

In accordance with those provisions, all adults and all most living in households of their own are obliged to provide information, and in each case also on minor household members.

Any household member who is obliged to provide information is also obliged to provide information for adult household members who cannot do so themselves. If there is no other household member who is obliged to provide information and if a custodian has been appointed for the person not able to provide the information himself/herself, the custodian is obliged to provide the information to the extent that the custodian's duties include such provision of information. If a person not able to provide the information himself/herself nominates a trusted person to provide the required information on his/her behalf, the adult household members or the custodian will no longer be obliged to provide the relevant information.

Unless there are indications to the contrary, it is presumed, in accordance with Section 13 (8) of the Microcensus Act, that all people in the household who are obliged to provide information are also authorised to do so on behalf of the other people living in the household. This applies accordingly to confirmation of the data collected in the previous year. The legal presumption of authorisation can be objected to at any time.

The obligation to provide information on the auxiliary variable "first name and surname of the main tenant/owner-occupier" applies to the main tenant/owner-occupier or, alternatively, to the persons mentioned above.

If respondents provide no information or provide information which is incomplete, incorrect or late, they can be encouraged to provide the information through imposition of a coercive penalty in accordance with the Administrative Enforcement Acts of the Länder.

Pursuant to Section 23 of the Federal Statistics Act, a regulatory offence is committed by anyone who

- contrary to Section 15 (1), second sentence, (2) and (5), first sentence, of the Federal Statistics Act, wilfully or negligently provides no information, or provides information which is late, incomplete or untrue, or
- contrary to Section 15 (3) of the Federal Statistics Act does not give a reply in the prescribed format.

The regulatory offence is punishable by a fine not exceeding five thousand euros.

Pursuant to Section 15 (7) of the Federal Statistics Act, objections and rescissory actions against the summons to provide information will have no suspensive effect.

Questions where the provision of information is voluntary are specially marked in the questionnaire.

The legal basis for evaluations of data on the type and extent of the provision of information (e.g. device used or time spent) is Section 6 (1), first senturce, no. 2 of the Federal Statistics Act.

Controller

The controller responsible for processing your data is the statistical office responsible for your Land.

The contact details are available at: https://www.statistikportal.de/de/statistische-aemter

Confidentiality

The individual data collected are always kept confidential in accordance with Section 16 of the Federal Statistics Act. Individual data may be passed on only in exceptional cases explicitly regulated by law.

Individual data may in particular be transmitted to:

- public agencies and institutions within the official statistics network which are entrusted with the production of federal or European statistics (e.g. the statistical offices of the Länder, the Deutsche Bundesbank, the Statistical Office of the European Union [Eurostat]),
- service providers with whom a contractual relationship exists (here: Federal Information Technology Centre (ITZBund) as the IT service provider of the Federal Statistical Office, computer centres of the Länder).

A list of regularly contracted IT service providers can be found here https://www.statistikportal.de/de/statistische-aemter

Pursuant to Section 16 (6) of the Federal Statistics Act, institutions of higher education or other institutions tasked with independent scientific research may, for the purpose of carrying out scientific projects, be provided

¹ The up-to-date wording of the relevant national legal provisions can be found at https://www.gesetze-im-internet.de/ (search terms "Bundesstatistikgesetz" (BStatG) or "Mikrozensusgesetz" (MZG)).

² The EU legal acts in their up-to-date versions and in the German language are available on the website of the Publications Office of the European Union at http://eur-lex.europa.eu/.

- with individual data if attributing the anonymised individual data to the relevant respondents or data subjects requires unreasonable effort in terms of time, cost and manpower (de facto anonymised individual data),
- with access to individual data not including name and address (formally anonymised individual data) within specially protected areas of the Federal Statistical Office and the statistical offices of the Länder, if effective measures are in place to safeguard confidentiality.

Article 11 of Regulation (EU) No 2019/1700 establishing a common framework for European statistics relating to persons and households provides for the transmission of individual data to the Commission (Eurostat).

Pursuant to Article 7 (1) of Regulation (EU) No 557/2013 concerning access to confidential data for scientific purposes, Eurostat may - within its own access facilities or within other access facilities accredited by Eurostat - grant access to individual data not including name and address for scientific purposes.

Pursuant to Article 7 (2) of the Regulation, Eurostat may also share individual data for scientific purposes if the data have been modified in a way that reduces the risk of identifying the statistical unit to an appropriate level. Access pursuant to paragraph 2 may be granted provided that appropriate safeguards are in place in the research entity requesting access.

Persons receiving individual data are also obliged to maintain confidentiality.

Auxiliary variables, reference numbers, separation and deletion

The first names and surnames of the household members, the contact details of the household members, residential address, location of the dwelling in the building, first name and surname of the main tenant/owner-occupier of the dwelling, name and address of the household members' places of work, and the building age group are auxiliary variables which will only be used for the commical conduct of the survey. As soon as the survey and auxiliary variables have been checked for conclusiveness and completeness the auxiliary variables will be separated from the information on the survey variables and will be kept separately or stored separately.

- Pursuant to Section 14 (5), first sentence, of the Microcensus Act, the first names and surnames and the municipality, street, house number and contact details of the persons surveyed may also be used with regard to household relationships to conduct follow-up surveys in accordance with Section 5 (1) of the Microcensus Act.
- Pursuant to Section 14 (5), second sentence, of the Microcensus Act, the information on the variables pursuant to Section 14 (5), first sentence, of the Microcensus Act may also be used as a basis for recruiting suitable persons and households to conduct household budget surveys and other voluntary surveys.
- Pursuant to Section 9 (3) of the Act regarding the testing of a register census, the statistical offices of the Länder store the first names and surnames, residential address, municipality and association of municipalities, sex, calendar month and calendar year of birth, marital status, country of birth, calendar year of arrival in Germany, or calendar year of return to Germany in case of absence of more than twelve months, and citizenships as well as the education variables pursuant to Article 6 (1) no. 7 letters a to c and no. 8 of the Microcensus Act. First names and surnames as well as the residential address shall be deleted not later than six years after microcensus processing has been finished.

Information on the survey variables is processed and stored for as long as necessary to comply with the legal obligations.

All survey documents as well as the auxiliary variables and the reference numbers originally allocated will be destroyed or deleted after the processing of the last follow-up survey has been finished.

The sampling district number, the building number, the dwelling number, the household number and the person number are used as reference numbers. They are used to establish the household, dwelling and building relationships; they do not comprise any data which extend beyond the survey and auxiliary variables. These numbers will be replaced by new reference numbers which do not comprise any data on personal or material circumstances extending beyond these statistical relationships.

Rights and duties of the interviewers, ways of providing information

Volunteer interviewers may be employed to reduce the burden on the respondents. The survey may also be conducted in writing, however. The interviewers have to provide proof of their authorisation. Their reliability and discretion must be ensured and they have specially been obligated to maintain confidentiality. They must not use information gained in the course of their activity in other processes or for other purposes. This obligation continues to apply after their activity has ended.

If interviewers are used for telephone or face-to-face surveys, their task is to help the respondents to answer the questions. The answers to the questions in the questionnaires may be provided orally to the interviewers or the survey office staff, or by electronic means or in writing.

For the written survey, the respondents receive the questionnaires, including information on how to complete them, directly from the interviewer or from the relevant survey office. If the information is provided in writing, the completed questionnaires may be given to the interviewer during the onsite, face-to-face interview or may be herided in or sent to the survey office. Please do not send the written questionnaires by electronic means as this is not a secure transmission channel.

Rights of data subjects, contact details of the data protection officers, right to lodge a complaint

Respondents whose personal data are processed have the right to request

- access and information as per Article 15 of the General Data Protection Regulation,
- rectification as per Article 16 of the General Data Protection Regulation,
- erasure as per Article 17 of the General Data Protection Regulation, and
- restriction of processing as per Article 18 of the General Data Protection Regulation

with regard to their respective personal data, or they may object to the processing of their personal data as per Article 21 of the General Data Protection Regulation.

The rights of data subjects can be claimed against any controller responsible. If the above rights are exercised, the competent public agency will check whether the relevant legal requirements are met. The person making the request may be asked to prove his or her identity before further measures are taken.

Questions and complaints concerning compliance with legal data protection rules may be addressed at any time to the official data protection commissioner of the statistical office responsible or to the competent data protection supervisory authority (Article 77 of the General Data Protection Regulation). Their contact details are available at:

https://www.statistikportal.de/de/datenschutz.

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